មជ្ឈមណ្ឌល បណ្តុះបណ្តាលប្រព័ន្ធពត៌មានវិទ្យា
Centre for Information Systems Training

SNA2010
Class: A
Group: I

Assignment Ubuntu Server 8.10

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Assignment DNS and Web server on Ubuntu server 8.10

Agenda:

1. Install and configure Master DNS
   a. Definition of DNS
   b. How DNS works
   c. Install and configure DNS
2. Configure web application with apache and DNS
   a. Typo3(http://typo3.ubuntu.com)
   b. Wiki (http://wiki.ubuntu.com)

1. Install and configure Master DNS
   a. Definition of DNS
      - Domain Name system is distribution database that used to map hostname to IP address and map IP address to Hostname.
   b. How DNS works
      - Client request www.cistrain.org → DNS's cist → forward www.cistrain.org=192.168.1.100 → client.
      - Client request www.google.com → DNS's cist → check in cache dns (if it is not in cache dns) → check in zones (if it is not) → forward to Root Domain (check .com, if it has)→ forward dns's cist → dns 's cist → forward to DNS (.com)
        → forward to DNS's cist → forward to DNS(google.com) → forward to DNS's cist→ forward to request www.google.com to DNS google.com → forward www.google.com=64.233.189.104 → DNS's cist → www.google.com=64.233.189.104 store in Cache DNS and forward to client.
   c. Install and configure DNS

+ Assign IP address in Ubuntu server 8.10

Log as root

#vim /etc/network/interfaces

```
# This file describes the network interfaces available on your system
# and how to activate them. For more information, see interfaces(5).

# The loopback network interface
auto lo
iface lo inet loopback

# The primary network interface
auto eth3
iface eth3 inet static
        address 172.16.1.240
        netmask 255.255.254.0
        gateway 172.16.0.1
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
```

Save file :x! → Enter

Restart service network by using command

#/etc/init.d/networking restart

Before you install bind9 and configure DNS, you should cdit file sources.list

#vim /etc/apt/sources.list

Note: you should release all signal before the sentences that start with deb ….

```
#
 deb cdrom:[Ubuntu-Server 8.10 _Intrepid Ibex_ - Release i386 (20081028.1)]/ int
repid main restricted
#
 deb cdrom:[Ubuntu-Server 8.10 _Intrepid Ibex_ - Release i386 (20081028.1)]/ int
repid ma
# See http://
# newer versions of the distribution.
#
 deb http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ intrepid main restricted
 deb-src http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ intrepid main restricted
#
# # Major bug fix updates produced after the final release of the
# # distribution.
 deb http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ intrepid-updates main restricted
 deb-src http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ intrepid-updates main restricted
#
# # N.B. software from this repository is ENTIRELY UNSUPPORTED by the Ubuntu
# # team. Also, please note that software in universe WILL NOT receive any
# # review or updates from the Ubuntu security team.
 deb http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ intrepid universe
 deb-src http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ intrepid universe
 deb http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ intrepid-updates universe
```

release all signal before the word deb

+ Update your Ubuntu server

#sudo apt-get update

```
root@Uchanna:~# sudo apt-get update
Ign cdrom://Ubuntu-Server 8.10 _Intrepid Ibex_ - Release i386 (20081028.1) intre
pid/main Translation-en_US
Ign cdrom://Ubuntu-Server 8.10 _Intrepid Ibex_ - Release i386 (20081028.1) intre
pid/restricted Translation-en_US
54% [Connecting to us.archive.ubuntu.com (91.189.88.30)] [Connecting to archive[
 1019.949529] SysRq : HELP : loglevel0-8 reBoot Crashdump tErm Full kIll saK aLl
cpus showMem Nice powerOff showPc show-all-timers(Q) unRaw Sync showTasks Unmoun
t shoW-blocked-tasks
54% [Connecting to us.archive.ubuntu.com (91.189.88.30)] [Connecting to archive_
```

+ Download package bind9 to configure DNS in ubuntu server by using command

sudo apt-get install bind9

```
root@classA:/# sudo apt-get install bind9
```

+ Configure DNS file
  #vim /etc/bind/named.conf.local
Edit like below:

```
//
// Do any local configuration here
//

// Consider adding the 1918 zones here, if they are not used in your
// organization
//include "/etc/bind/zones.rfc1918";
zone "ubuntu.com" in {
     type master;
     file "master/ubuntu.com.db";
};
zone "16.172.in-addr.arpa" in {
     type master;
     file "master/rev.172.16.in-addr.arpa";
};

~
~
~
~
~
~
-- INSERT --
```

Note You can whatever you want.
Change Directory to /var/cache/bind by using this command
  #cd /var/cache/bind/
+ Create Directory master in /var/cache/bind by using the command
  # mkdir master
+ Create file ubuntu.com.db in /var/cache/bind/master by using command
    #vim master/ubuntu.com.db

```
$TTL 172700
ubuntu.com.     IN SOA classA.ubuntu.com. hostmaster.ubuntu.com.(
                       20091218
                            1D
                            2H
                            1W
                            3H
                            )
ubuntu.com.    IN NS classA.ubuntu.com.
classA         IN A 172.16.1.240
typo3          CNAME classA
wiki           CNAME classA

~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
-- INSERT --
```

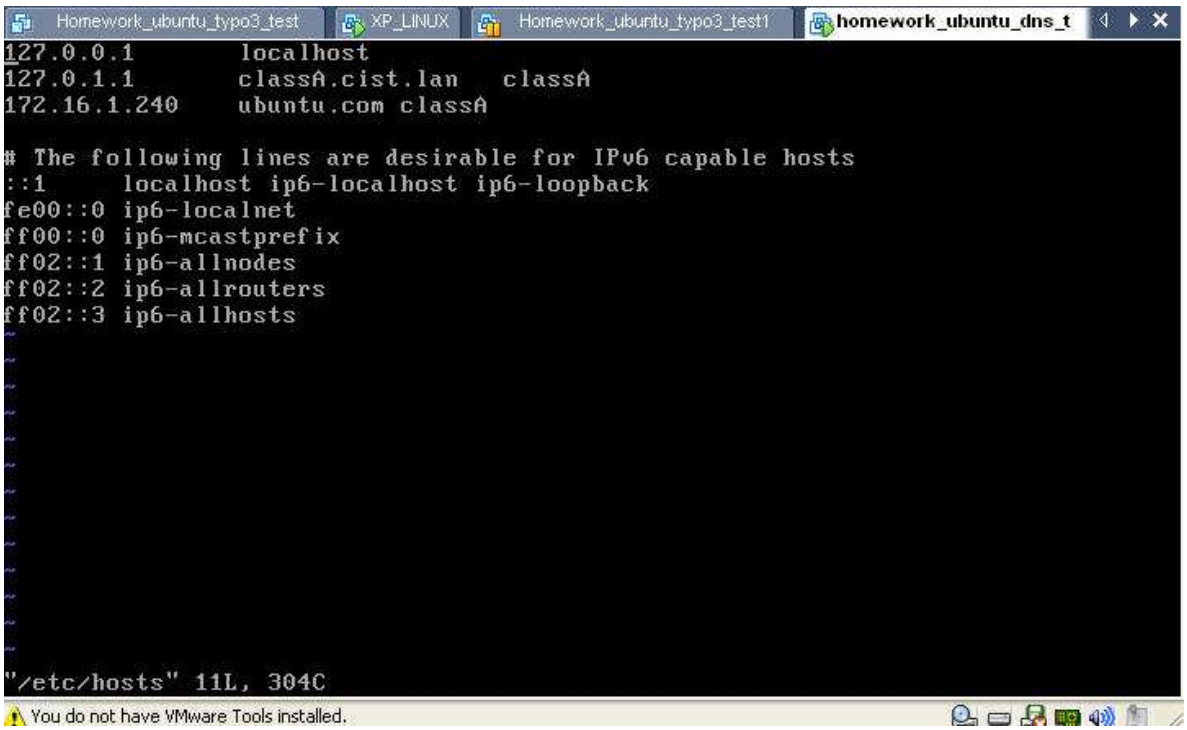
Save file by type :x! → Enter

+ Create file rev.172.16.in-addr.arpa in /var/cache/bind/master by using command:
#vim master/rev.172.16.in-addr.arpa

```
$TTL 172700
16.172.in-addr.arpa.  IN SOA classA.ubuntu.com. hostname.ubuntu.com.(
                           20091218
                                 1D
                                 2H
                                 1W
                                 3H
                                  )
16.172.in-addr.arpa.  IN NS  classA.ubuntu.com.
240.1                   IN PTR classA.ubuntu.com.
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
-- INSERT --
```

Save file by type :x! → Enter

+ Edit in hostfile by using command:
#vim /etc/hosts
Edit: 172.16.1.240 ubuntu.com classA



Close and save → :x! → Enter

Edit file resolv.conf like below by using command
#vim /etc/resolv.conf

```
domain ubuntu.com
nameserver 172.16.1.240
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
-- INSERT --
```

Save and close
:x! → Enter
Restart service DNS by using command below:
#/etc/init.d/bind9 restart
+ Test DNS
# nslookup 172.16.1.240
# host 172.16.1.240
# host classA.ubuntu.com
# dig ubuntu.com

```
root@classA:/var/cache/bind# nslookup 172.16.1.240
Server:         172.16.1.240
Address:        172.16.1.240#53

240.1.16.172.in-addr.arpa       name = classA.ubuntu.com.

root@classA:/var/cache/bind# host 172.16.1.240
240.1.16.172.in-addr.arpa domain name pointer classA.ubuntu.com.
root@classA:/var/cache/bind# host classA.ubuntu.com
classA.ubuntu.com has address 172.16.1.240
root@classA:/var/cache/bind# dig ubuntu.com

; <<>> DiG 9.5.0-P2 <<>> ubuntu.com
;; global options:  printcmd
;; Got answer:
;; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 47248
;; flags: qr aa rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 0, AUTHORITY: 1, ADDITIONAL: 0

;; QUESTION SECTION:
;ubuntu.com.                    IN      A

;; AUTHORITY SECTION:
ubuntu.com.             10800   IN      SOA     classA.ubuntu.com. hostmaster.ub
untu.com. 20091218 86400 7200 604800 10800

;; Query time: 15 msec
;; SERVER: 172.16.1.240#53(172.16.1.240)
;; WHEN: Sat Dec 19 0:28:36 2009
;; MSG SIZE  rcvd: 8

root@classA:/var/cache/bind#
```

The end Master DNS

Configure web application with apache and DNS

a. Typo3 with DNS master

TYPO3 is a content management system - a system that allows clients to update, edit, modify, add, and remove content from their website written in PHP. It is released under the GNU General Public License. It can run on Apache or IIS on top of Linux, Microsoft Windows, OS/2 or Mac OS X.

Requirements :

- Packages: apache2m, libapache2-mod-php5, php5-cli, php5-common, php5-cgi, mysql-common, mysqlserver, mysql-server-5.0, phpmyadmin.
- Ubuntu server runs with master DNS.
- Computer can access internet because all package install by download from internet (high speed is better) and window xp
- Sofeware: putty and win SCP

Before you install Typo3, you make sure that you are full fill with these requirement above.
Now start:

+ update your ubuntu server by using command:

#sudo apt-get update

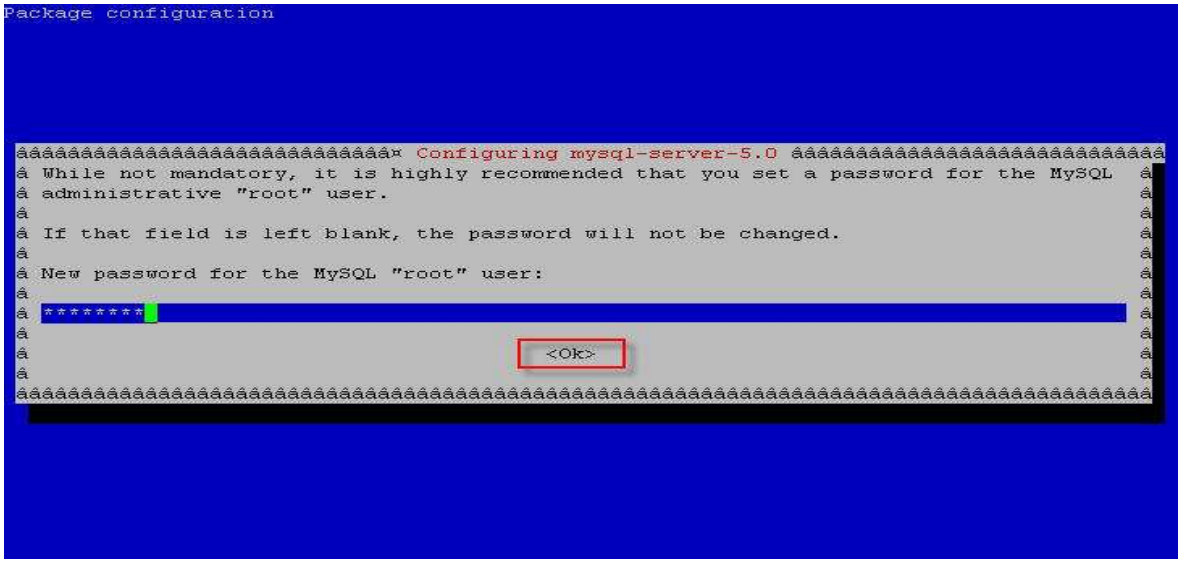
```
root@Uchanna:~# sudo apt-get update
Ign cdrom://Ubuntu-Server 8.10 _Intrepid Ibex_ - Release i386 (20081028.1) intre
pid/main Translation-en_US
Ign cdrom://Ubuntu-Server 8.10 _Intrepid Ibex_ - Release i386 (20081028.1) intre
pid/restricted Translation-en_US
54% [Connecting to us.archive.ubuntu.com (91.189.88.30)] [Connecting to archive[
 1019.949529] SysRq : HELP : loglevel0-8 reBoot Crashdump tErm Full kIll saK aLl
cpus showMem Nice powerOff showPc show-all-timers(Q) unRaw Sync showTasks Unmoun
t shoW-blocked-tasks
54% [Connecting to us.archive.ubuntu.com (91.189.88.30)] [Connecting to archive_
```

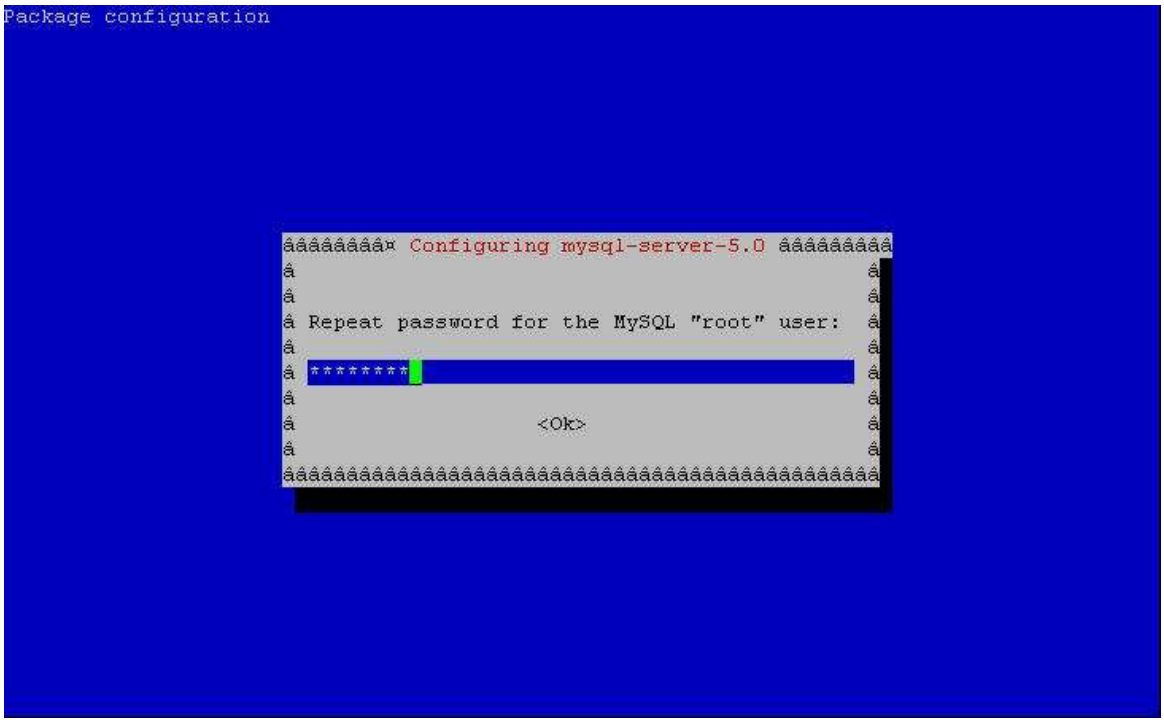
+ Install these packages by using command below:

#sudo apt-get -y install apache2 libapache2-mod-php5 php5-cli php5-common php5-cgi mysql-common mysqlserver mysql-server-5.0 phpmyadmin

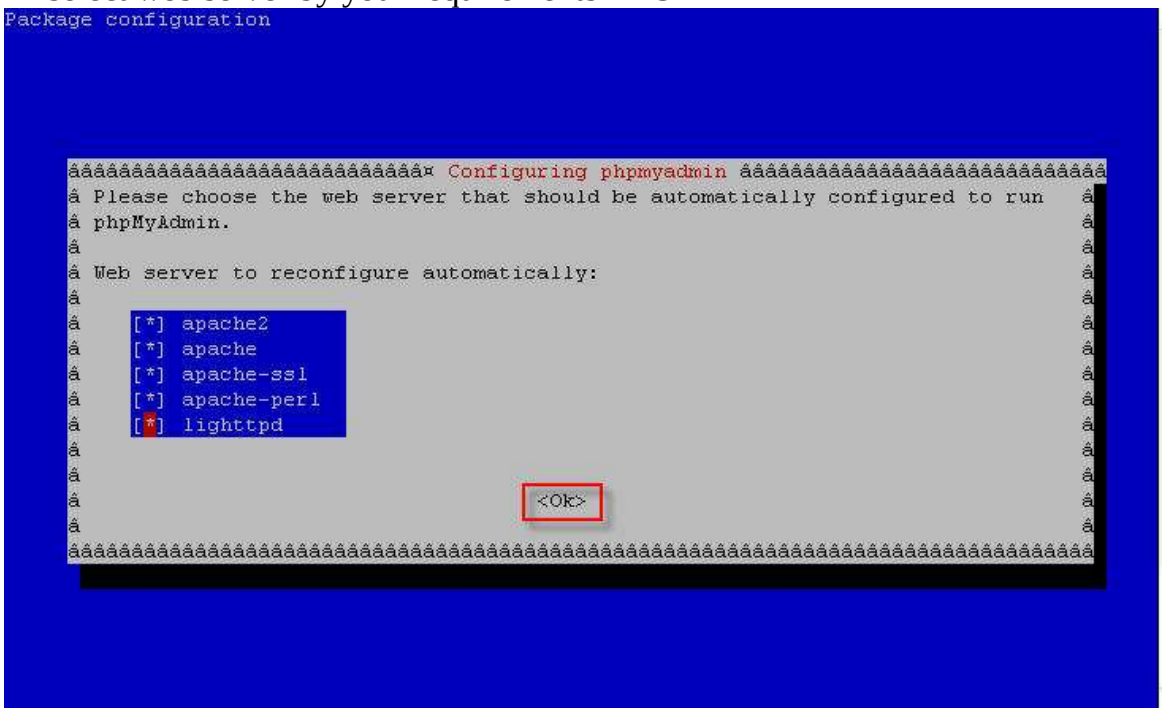
```
root@Uchanna:~# sudo apt-get -y install apache2 libapache2-mod-php5 php5-cli php
5-common php5-cgi mysql-common mysql-server mysql-server-5.0 phpmyadmin
```

put password mysql





→ select web server by your requirements → OK



+ Change the default password in mysql
  #mysqladmin -u root -p password P@ssw0rd
+ create a database for typo3:
  #mysqladmin -pP@ssw0rd create Typo3

```
root@classA:/var/cache/bind# mysqladmin -u root -p password P@ssw0rd
Enter password:
root@classA:/var/cache/bind# mysqladmin -pP@ssw0rd create Typo3
```

As you know you shouldn't access the database always with root so we create a new user:
Start mqsql:

#mysql -u root -p

and set up the new user:
mysql> grant all privileges on Typo3.* to group1@localhost identified by 'typo3';
Quit mysql safely:
mysql> flush privileges;
mysql> quit

```
root@classA:/var/cache/bind# mysql -u root -p
Enter password:
Welcome to the MySQL monitor.  Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 31
Server version: 5.0.67-0ubuntu6 (Ubuntu)

Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the buffer.

mysql> grant all privileges on Typo3.* to group1@localhost identified by 'typo3';
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.03 sec)

mysql> flush privileges;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> quit
Bye
root@classA:/var/cache/bind#
```

Restart apache2 with:

#sudo /etc/init.d/apache2 restart

```
root@classA:/var/cache/bind# /etc/init.d/apache2 restart
 * Restarting web server apache2
 ... waiting .
root@classA:/var/cache/bind#
```

Change to this directory to /var/www by using command:

#cd /var/www/

```
root@Uchanna:~# cd /var/www/
root@Uchanna:/var/www#
```

+ download package typo3_src-4.1.2.tar.gz by using command:
#wget http://kent.dl.sourceforge.net/sourceforge/typo3/typo3_src-4.1.2.tar.gz

```
root@Uchanna:~# cd /var/www/
root@Uchanna:/var/www# wget http://kent.dl.sourceforge.net/sourceforge/typo3/
typo3_src-4.1.2.tar.gz
--2009-12-18 10:20:30--  http://kent.dl.sourceforge.net/sourceforge/typo3/typ
o3_src-4.1.2.tar.gz
Resolving kent.dl.sourceforge.net... 212.219.56.167
Connecting to kent.dl.sourceforge.net|212.219.56.167|:80... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 302 Found
Location: http://downloads.sourceforge.net/sourceforge/typo3/typo3_src-4.1.2.
tar.gz?download&failedmirror=kent.dl.sourceforge.net [following]
--2009-12-18 10:20:31--  http://downloads.sourceforge.net/sourceforge/typo3/t
ypo3_src-4.1.2.tar.gz?download&failedmirror=kent.dl.sourceforge.net
Resolving downloads.sourceforge.net... 216.34.181.59
Connecting to downloads.sourceforge.net|216.34.181.59|:80... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 302 Found
Location: http://ncu.dl.sourceforge.net/project/typo3/OldFiles/typo3_src-4.1.
2.tar.gz [following]
--2009-12-18 10:20:32--  http://ncu.dl.sourceforge.net/project/typo3/OldFiles
/typo3_src-4.1.2.tar.gz
Resolving ncu.dl.sourceforge.net... 140.115.17.45
Connecting to ncu.dl.sourceforge.net|140.115.17.45|:80... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 7767554 (7.4M) [application/x-gzip]
Saving to: `typo3_src-4.1.2.tar.gz'

100%[======================================>] 7,767,554   34.9K/s   in 4m 38s

2009-12-18 10:25:11 (27.3 KB/s) - `typo3_src-4.1.2.tar.gz' saved [7767554/7767554]

root@Uchanna:/var/www#
```

+ Exract file zib typo3-4.1.2.tar.gz in /var/www
#tar xzf typo3_src-4.1.2.tar.gz

```
root@classA:/var/www# tar xvf typo3_src-4.1.2.tar.gz
```

+Download package dummy-4.1.2.tar.gz by using command:
#wget http://heanet.dl.sourceforge.net/sourceforge/typo3/dummy-4.1.2.tar.gz
+ Exract file zib dummy-4.1.2.tar.gz bu using command:
#tar xzf dummy-4.1.2.tar.gz

```
root@Uchanna:/var/cache/bind# cd /var/www/
root@Uchanna:/var/www# wget http://heanet.dl.sourceforge.net/sourceforge/typo3/d
ummy-4.1.2.tar.gz
--2009-12-18 10:21:42--  http://heanet.dl.sourceforge.net/sourceforge/typo3/dumm
y-4.1.2.tar.gz
Resolving heanet.dl.sourceforge.net... 193.1.193.66
Connecting to heanet.dl.sourceforge.net|193.1.193.66|:80... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 302 Found
Location: http://downloads.sourceforge.net/sourceforge/typo3/dummy-4.1.2.tar.gz?
download&failedmirror=heanet.dl.sourceforge.net [following]
--2009-12-18 10:21:43--  http://downloads.sourceforge.net/sourceforge/typo3/dumm
y-4.1.2.tar.gz?download&failedmirror=heanet.dl.sourceforge.net
Resolving downloads.sourceforge.net... 216.34.181.59
Connecting to downloads.sourceforge.net|216.34.181.59|:80... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 302 Found
Location: http://ncu.dl.sourceforge.net/project/typo3/OldFiles/dummy-4.1.2.tar.g
z [following]
--2009-12-18 10:21:46--  http://ncu.dl.sourceforge.net/project/typo3/OldFiles/du
mmy-4.1.2.tar.gz
Resolving ncu.dl.sourceforge.net... 140.115.17.45
Connecting to ncu.dl.sourceforge.net|140.115.17.45|:80... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 9424 (9.2K) [application/x-gzip]
Saving to: `dummy-4.1.2.tar.gz'

100%[======================================>] 9,424       42.7K/s   in 0.2s

2009-12-18 10:21:46 (42.7 KB/s) - `dummy-4.1.2.tar.gz' saved [9424/9424]

root@Uchanna:/var/www# tar xzf dummy-4.1.2.tar.gz
root@Uchanna:/var/www#
```

+ Rename file dummy4-1.2 to cms by using command:
  #mv dummy-4.1.2 cms

+ Change ownership by using command:
chown -R -v www-data /var/www/typo3_src-4.1.2

```
root@Uchanna:/var/www/cms# chown -R -v www-data /var/www/typo3_src-4.1.2
```

chown -R -v www-data /var/www/cms

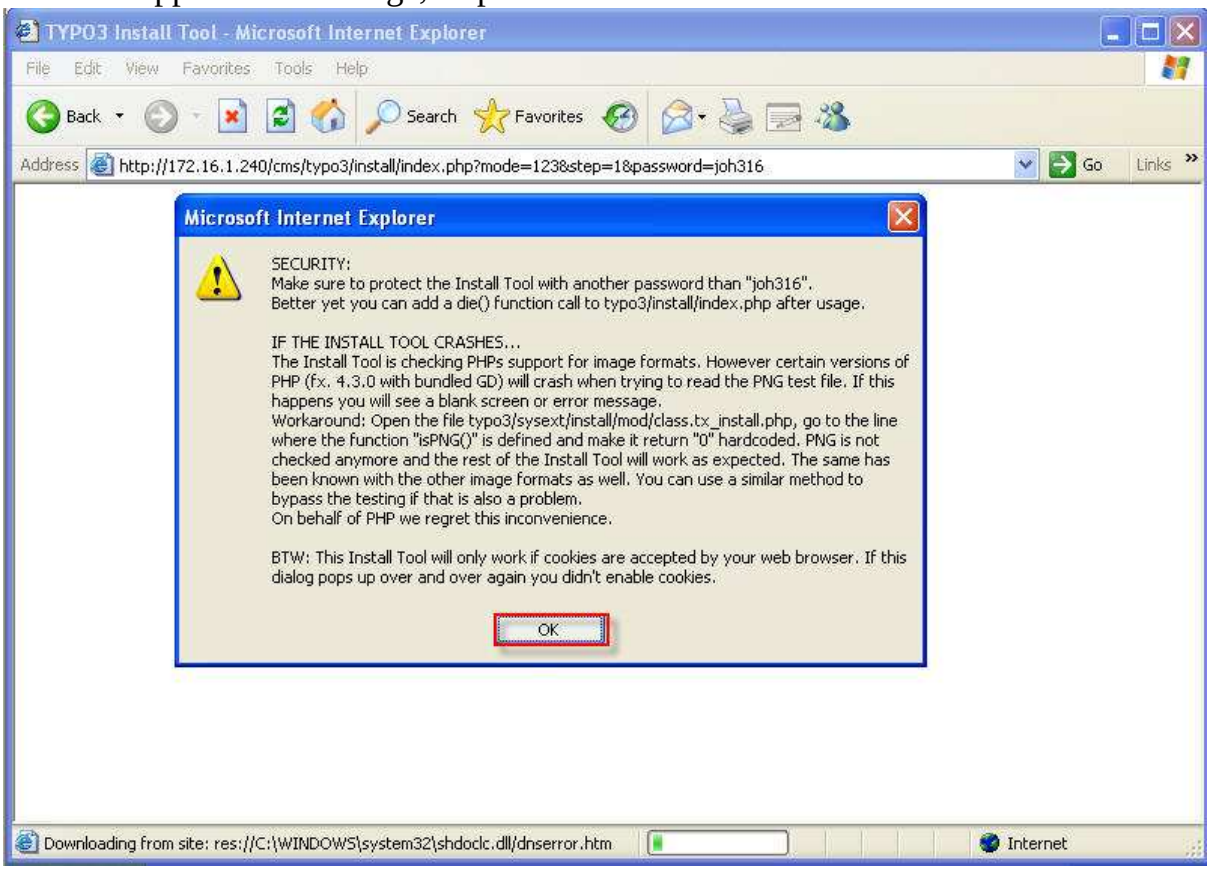
```
root@Uchanna:/var/www/cms# chown -R -v www-data /var/www/cms/
changed ownership of `/var/www/cms/_.htaccess' to www-data
changed ownership of `/var/www/cms/README.txt' to www-data
changed ownership of `/var/www/cms/typo3_src' to www-data
changed ownership of `/var/www/cms/typo3temp' to www-data
changed ownership of `/var/www/cms/RELEASE_NOTES.txt' to www-data
changed ownership of `/var/www/cms/uploads/pics' to www-data
changed ownership of `/var/www/cms/uploads/media' to www-data
changed ownership of `/var/www/cms/uploads/index.html' to www-data
changed ownership of `/var/www/cms/uploads/tf' to www-data
changed ownership of `/var/www/cms/uploads' to www-data
changed ownership of `/var/www/cms/typo3' to www-data
changed ownership of `/var/www/cms/fileadmin/_temp_/.htaccess' to www-data
changed ownership of `/var/www/cms/fileadmin/_temp_/index.html' to www-data
changed ownership of `/var/www/cms/fileadmin/_temp_' to www-data
changed ownership of `/var/www/cms/fileadmin/user_upload/_temp_' to www-data
changed ownership of `/var/www/cms/fileadmin/user_upload' to www-data
changed ownership of `/var/www/cms/fileadmin' to www-data
changed ownership of `/var/www/cms/index.php' to www-data
changed ownership of `/var/www/cms/typo3conf/ext' to www-data
changed ownership of `/var/www/cms/typo3conf/extTables.php' to www-data
changed ownership of `/var/www/cms/typo3conf/localconf.php' to www-data
changed ownership of `/var/www/cms/typo3conf/l10n' to www-data
changed ownership of `/var/www/cms/typo3conf/index.html' to www-data
changed ownership of `/var/www/cms/typo3conf' to www-data
changed ownership of `/var/www/cms/INSTALL.txt' to www-data
changed ownership of `/var/www/cms/clear.gif' to www-data
changed ownership of `/var/www/cms/t3lib' to www-data
changed ownership of `/var/www/cms/' to www-data
root@Uchanna:/var/www/cms#
```

+ Create file ENABLE_INTSALL_TOOL in /var/www/cms/typo3conf by using command:
  #/var/www/cms/#touch typo3conf/ENABLE_INTSALL_TOOL

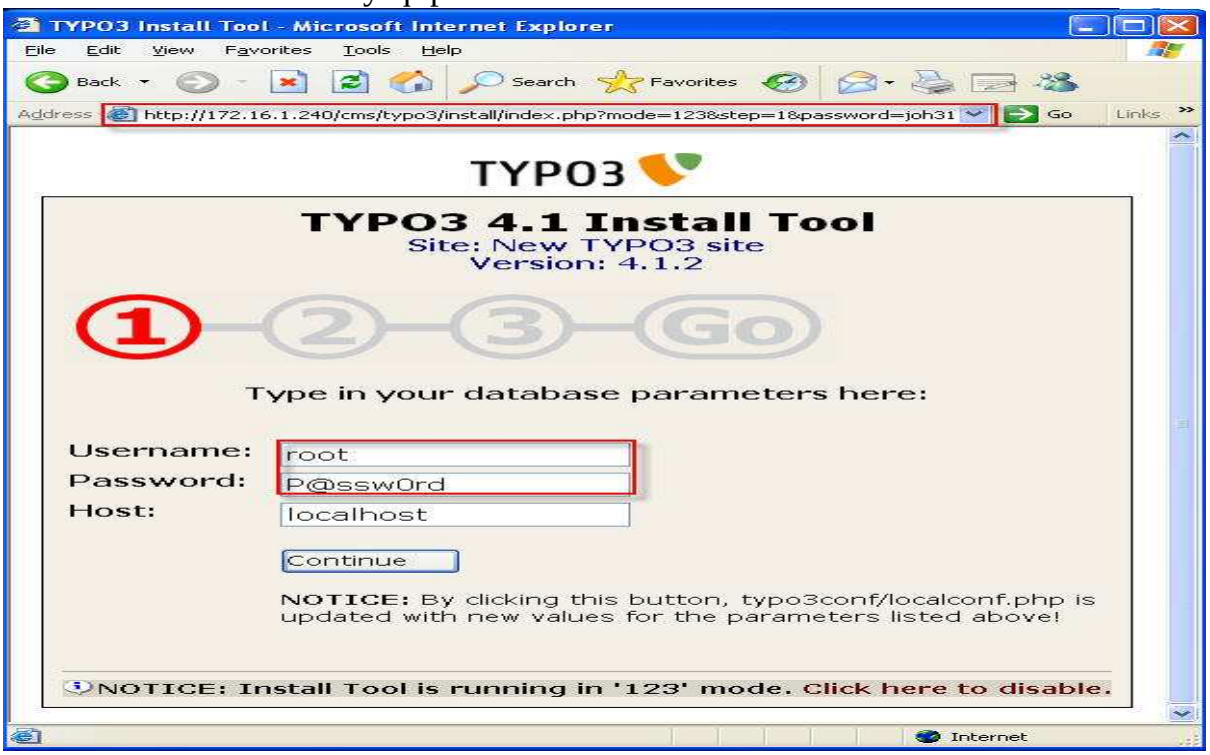
```
root@classA:/var/www/cms# touch typo3conf/ENABLE_INSTALL_TOOL
root@classA:/var/www/cms#
```

+ Access web to configure typo3 by using window xp
  http://localhost/cms/typo3/install.php

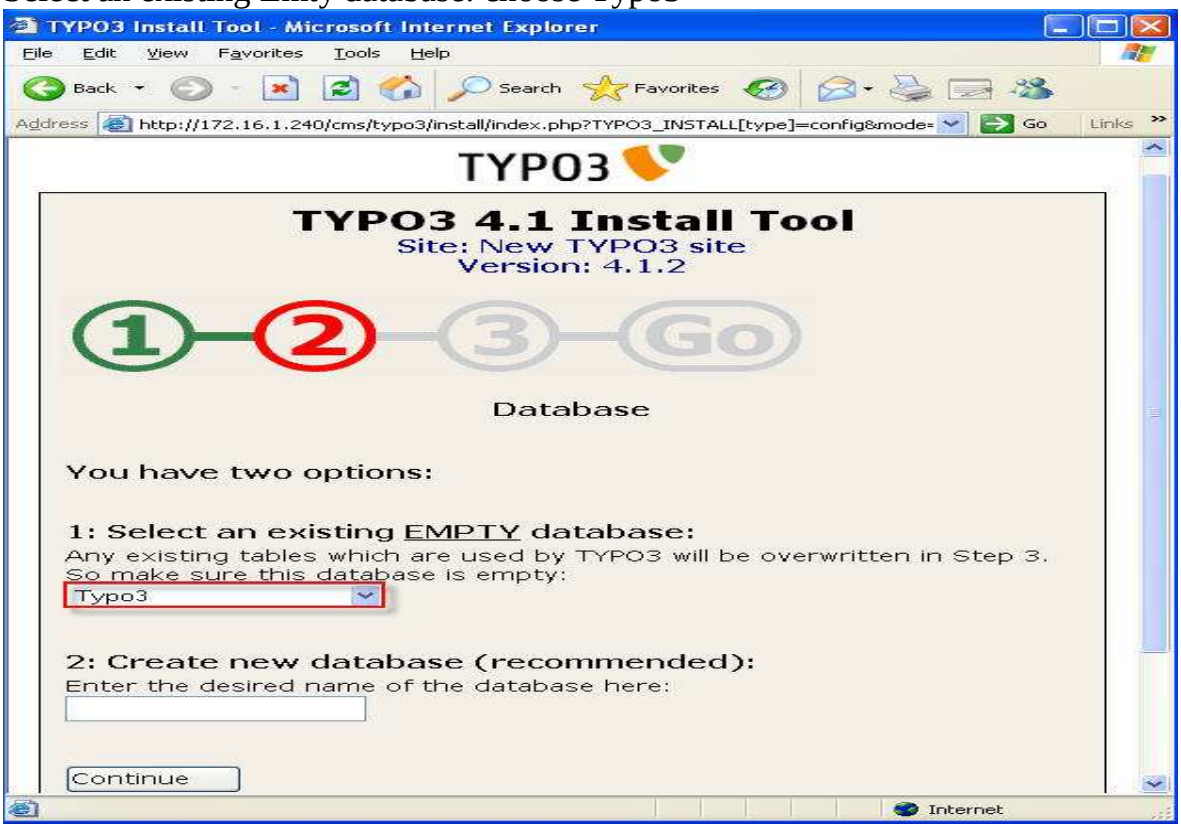
It will be appear this message, so presss OK



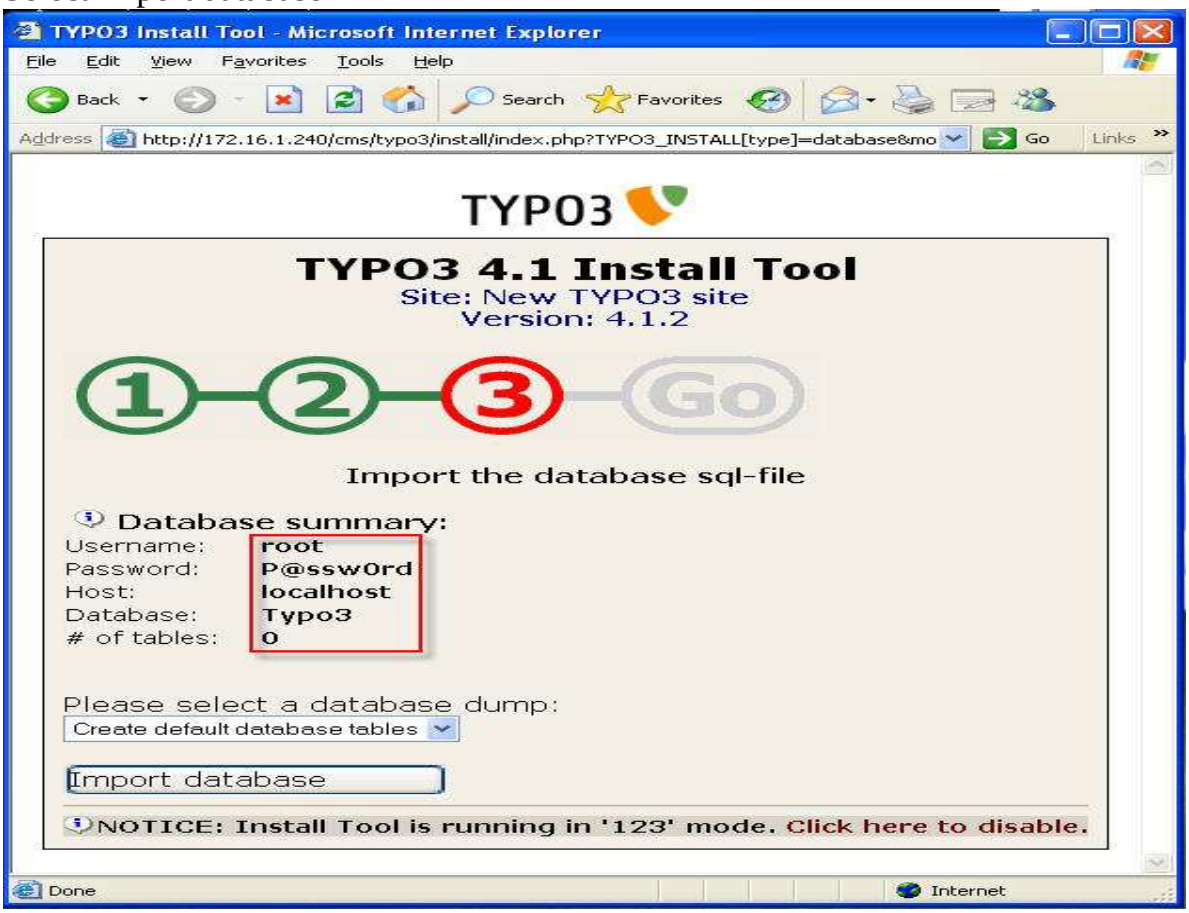
Put user name root and mysql password → continue



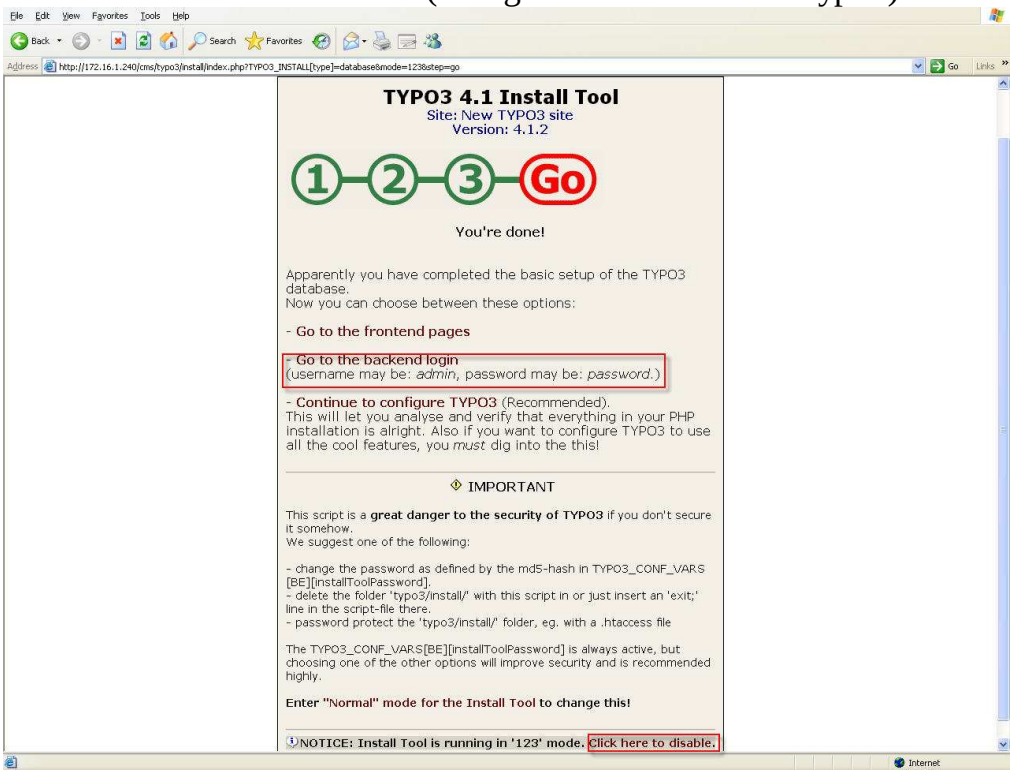
Select an existing Emty database: choose Typo3



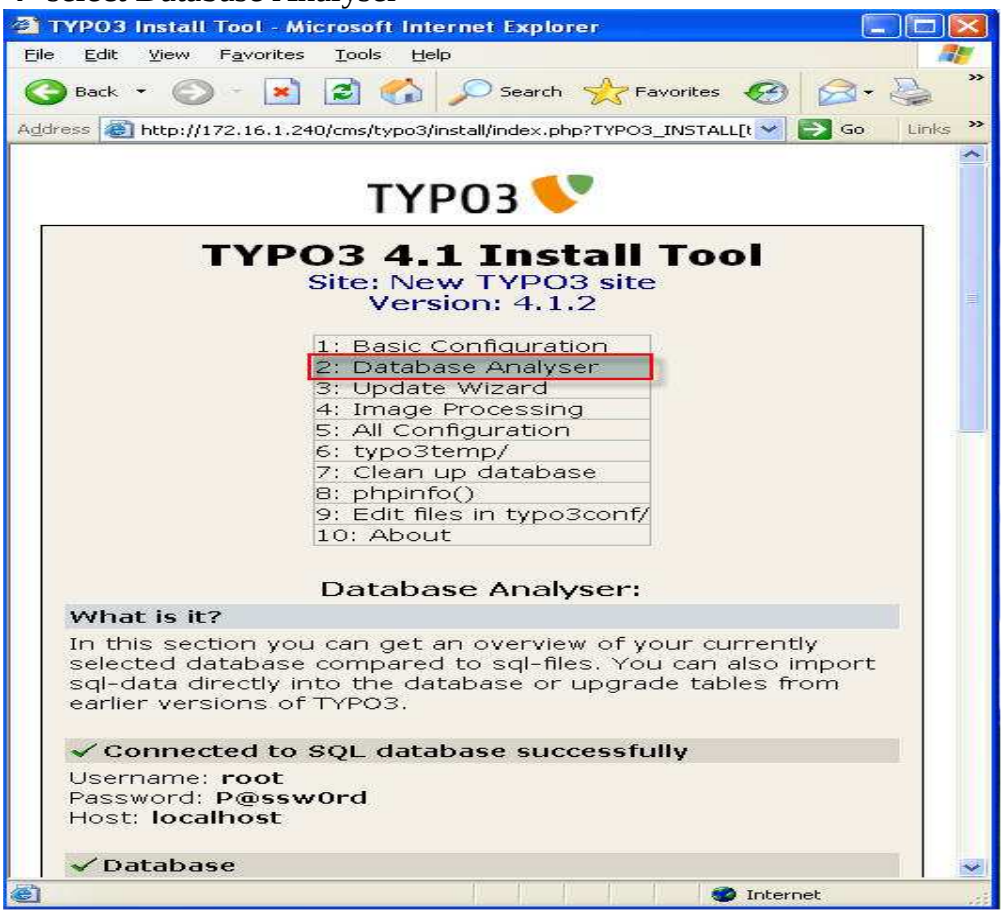
Select Import database



In this step, you remember user and password(default user name admin and password: password)
→ select click here to disable (change information in the typo3).



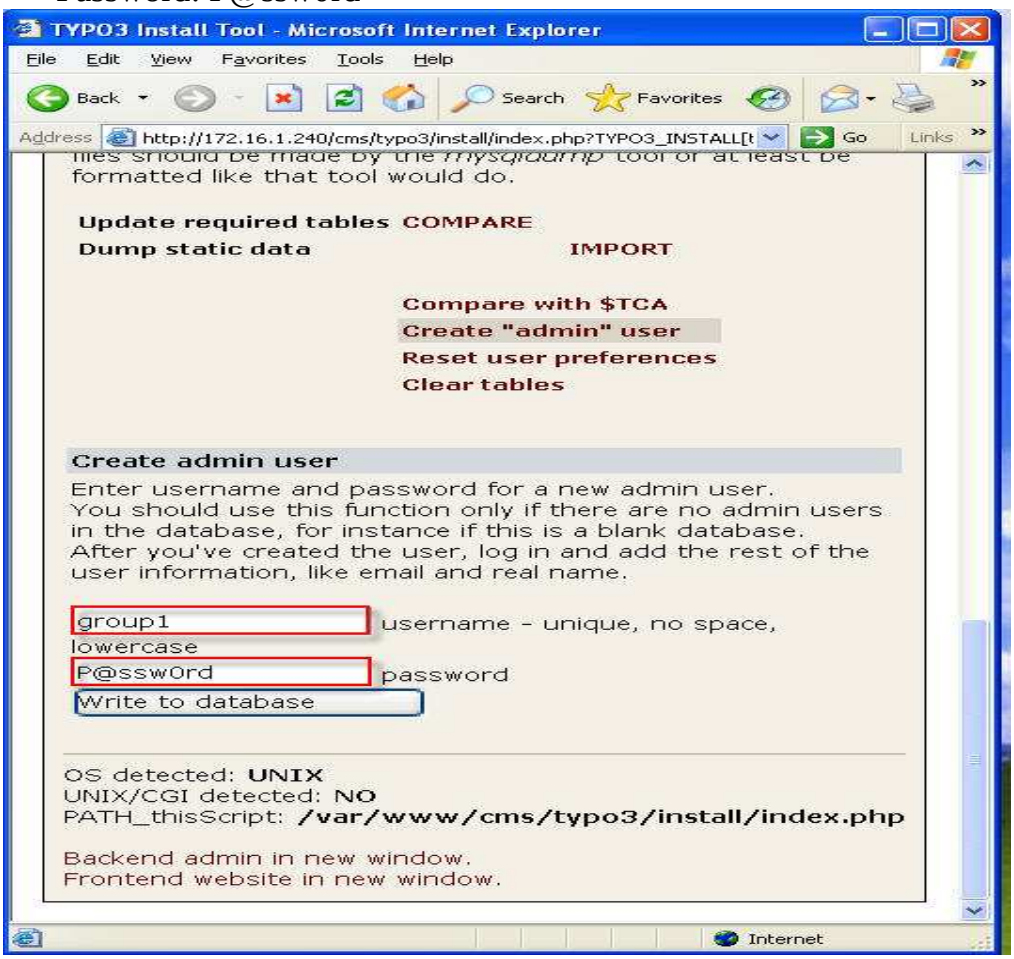
+ Create useradmin
→ select Database Analyser



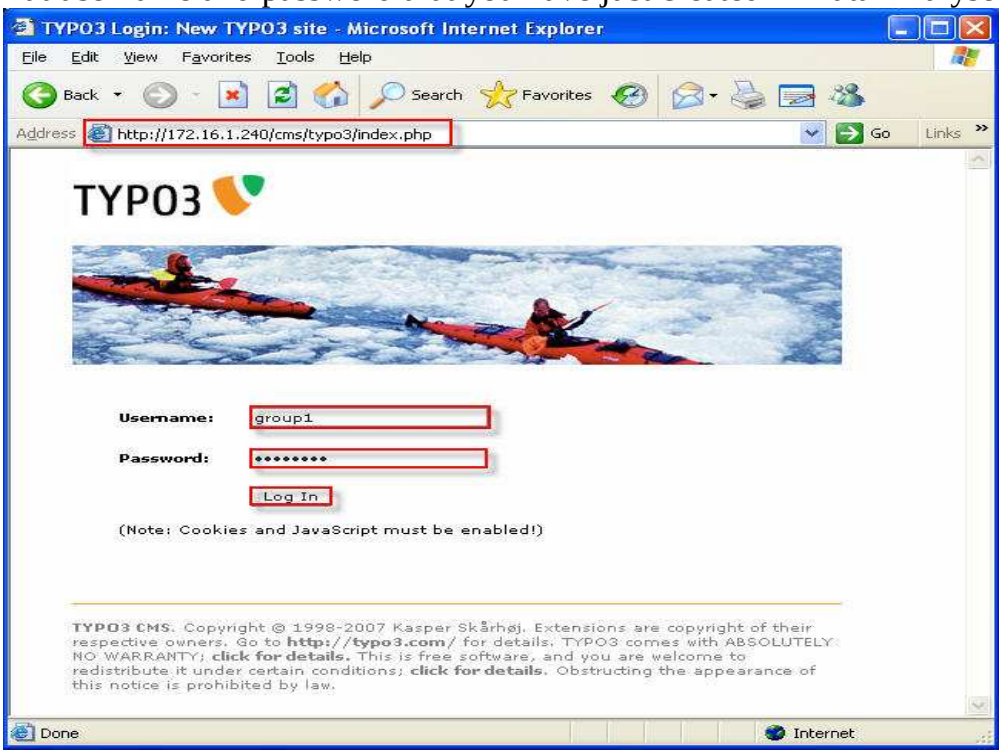
+Put user name and password

Username: group1

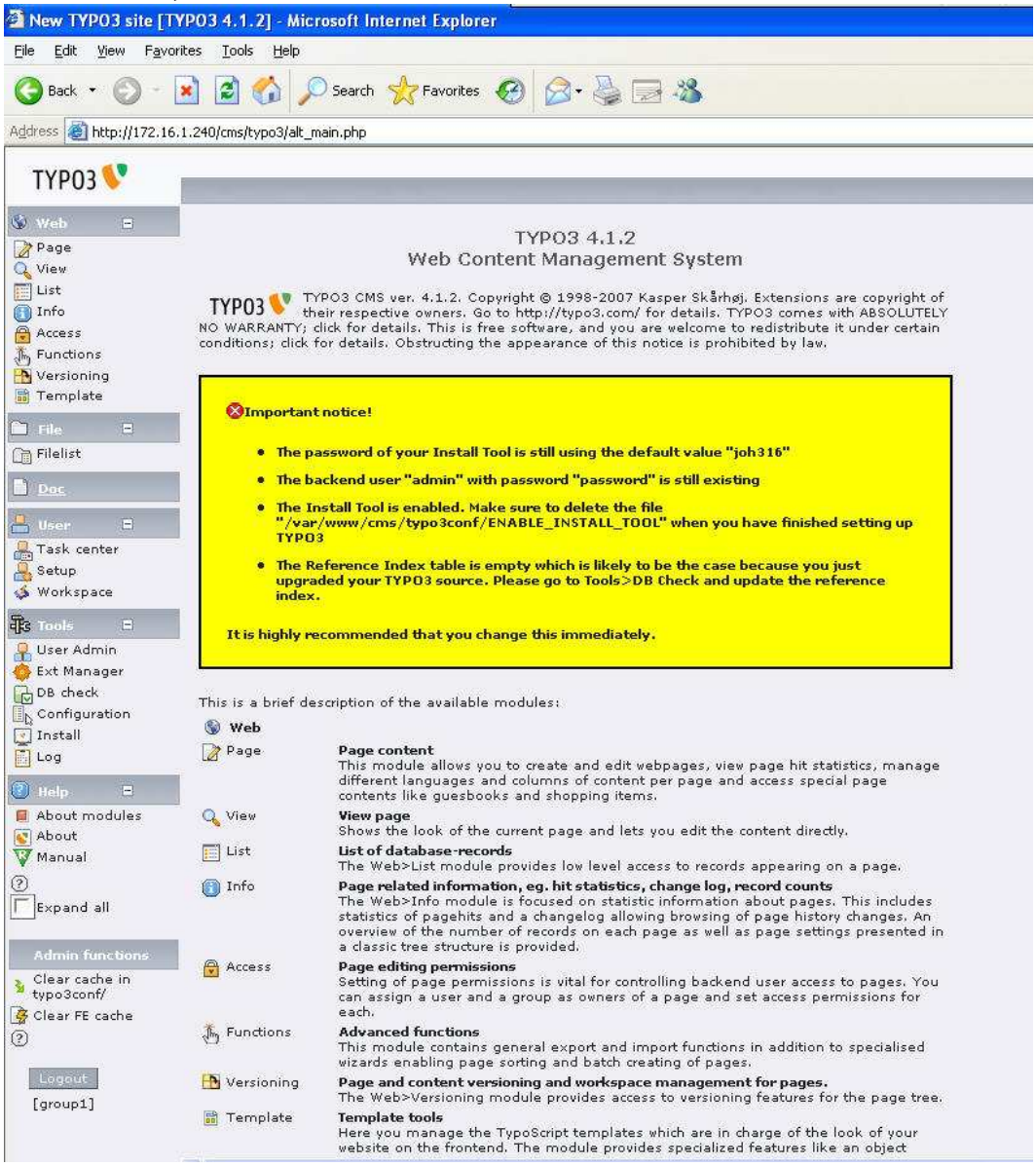
Password: P@ssw0rd



Put username and password that you have just created in Data Analyser

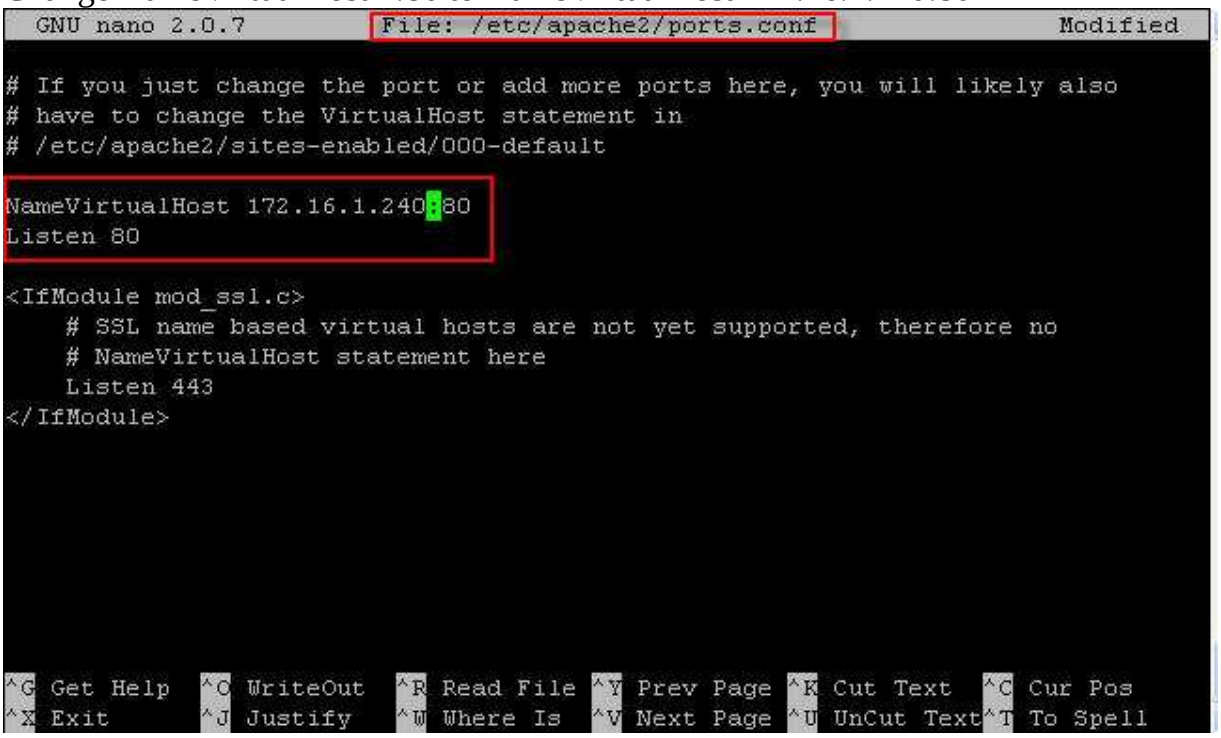


You see this,


New TYPO3 site [TYPO3 4.1.2] - Microsoft Internet Explorer
File Edit View Favorites Tools Help
Back Search Favorites
Address http://172.16.1.240/cms/typo3/alt_main.php
TYPO3
Web
Page
View
List
Info
Access
Functions
Versioning
Template
File
Filelist
Doc
User
Task center
Setup
Workspace
Tools
User Admin
Ext Manager
DB check
Configuration
Install
Log
Help
About modules
About
Manual
Expand all
Admin functions
Clear cache in typo3conf/
Clear FE cache
Logout
[group1]
TYPO3 4.1.2
Web Content Management System
TYPO3 CMS ver. 4.1.2. Copyright © 1998-2007 Kasper Skårhøj. Extensions are copyright of their respective owners. Go to http://typo3.com/ for details. TYPO3 comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; click for details. This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it under certain conditions; click for details. Obstructing the appearance of this notice is prohibited by law.
Important notice!
The password of your Install Tool is still using the default value "joh316"
The backend user "admin" with password "password" is still existing
The Install Tool is enabled. Make sure to delete the file "/var/www/cms/typo3conf/ENABLE_INSTALL_TOOL" when you have finished setting up TYPO3
The Reference Index table is empty which is likely to be the case because you just upgraded your TYPO3 source. Please go to Tools>DB Check and update the reference index.
It is highly recommended that you change this immediately.
This is a brief description of the available modules:
Web
Page
Page content
This module allows you to create and edit webpages, view page hit statistics, manage different languages and columns of content per page and access special page contents like guesbooks and shopping items.
View
View page
Shows the look of the current page and lets you edit the content directly.
List
List of database-records
The Web>List module provides low level access to records appearing on a page.
Info
Page related information, eg. hit statistics, change log, record counts
The Web>Info module is focused on statistic information about pages. This includes statistics of pagehits and a changelog allowing browsing of page history changes. An overview of the number of records on each page as well as page settings presented in a classic tree structure is provided.
Access
Page editing permissions
Setting of page permissions is vital for controlling backend user access to pages. You can assign a user and a group as owners of a page and set access permissions for each.
Functions
Advanced functions
This module contains general export and import functions in addition to specialised wizards enabling page sorting and batch creating of pages.
Versioning
Page and content versioning and workspace management for pages.
The Web>Versioning module provides access to versioning features for the page tree.
Template
Template tools
Here you manage the TypoScript templates which are in charge of the look of your website on the frontend. The module provides specialized features like an object

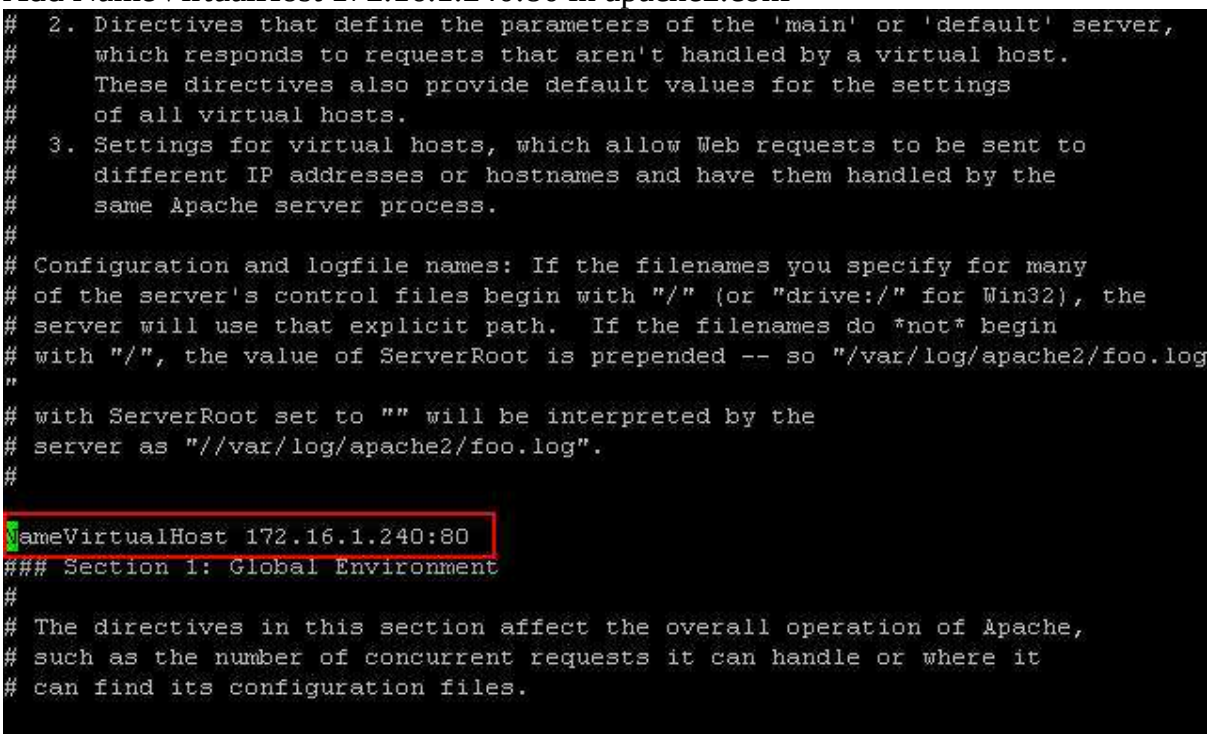
Create Virtual Host in Ubuntu server 8.10

Edit file ports.conf in /etc/apache2 by using this command
nano /etc/apache2/ports.conf
Change NameVirtualHost *:80 to NameVirtualHost 172.16.1.240:80



Save file by press ctrl + x → press Y to save → Enter

Edit file default in /etc/apache2/apache2.conf by using command
#vim /etc/apache2/apache2.conf
Add NameVirtualHost 172.16.1.240:80 in apache2.conf



Save file by press ctrl + x → press Y to save → Enter
Change directory to /etc/apache2/site-available and create file name typo3.ubuntu.com
#cd /etc/apache2/sites-available
#touch typo3.ubuntu.com

```
root@classA:/# cd /etc/apache2/sites-available/
root@classA:/etc/apache2/sites-available# touch typo3.ubuntu.com
```

Edit file typo3.ubuntu.com like picture below:

```
<VirtualHost mediawiki.ubuntu.com :80>
ServerName ubuntu.com
ServerAlias mediawiki.ubuntu.com
ServerAdmin SNA2010_classA@ubuntu.com
DocumentRoot /var/lib/mediawiki
</VirtualHost>
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
-- INSERT --
```

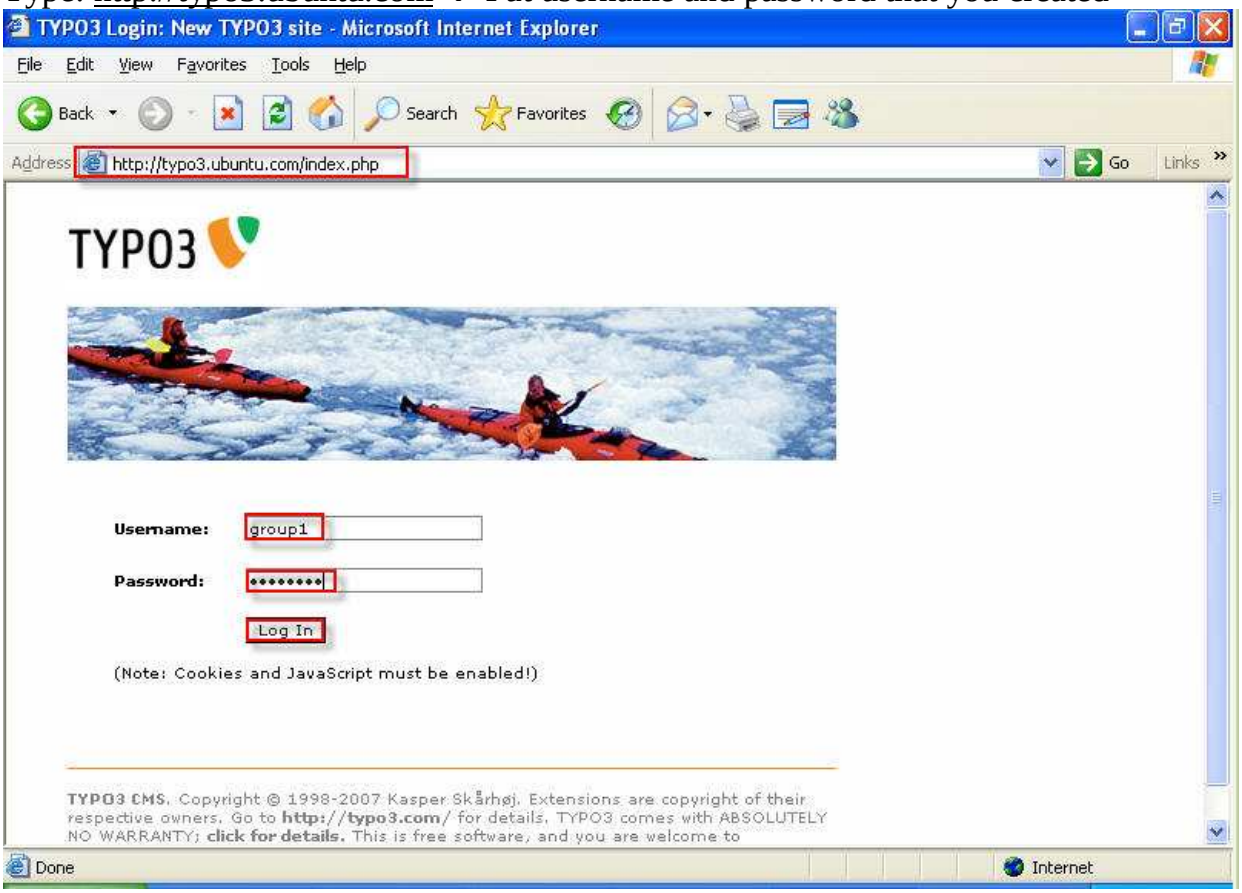
Save file:x! → Enter

Change directory to /etc/apache2/sites-enabled by using command:
#cd /etc/apache2/sites-enabled/
creating a symbolic link from one folder to the next by using this command:
ln –s ../sites-available/mediawiki.ubuntu.com
Restart service apache2 by using command:
sudo /etc/init.d/apache2 restart

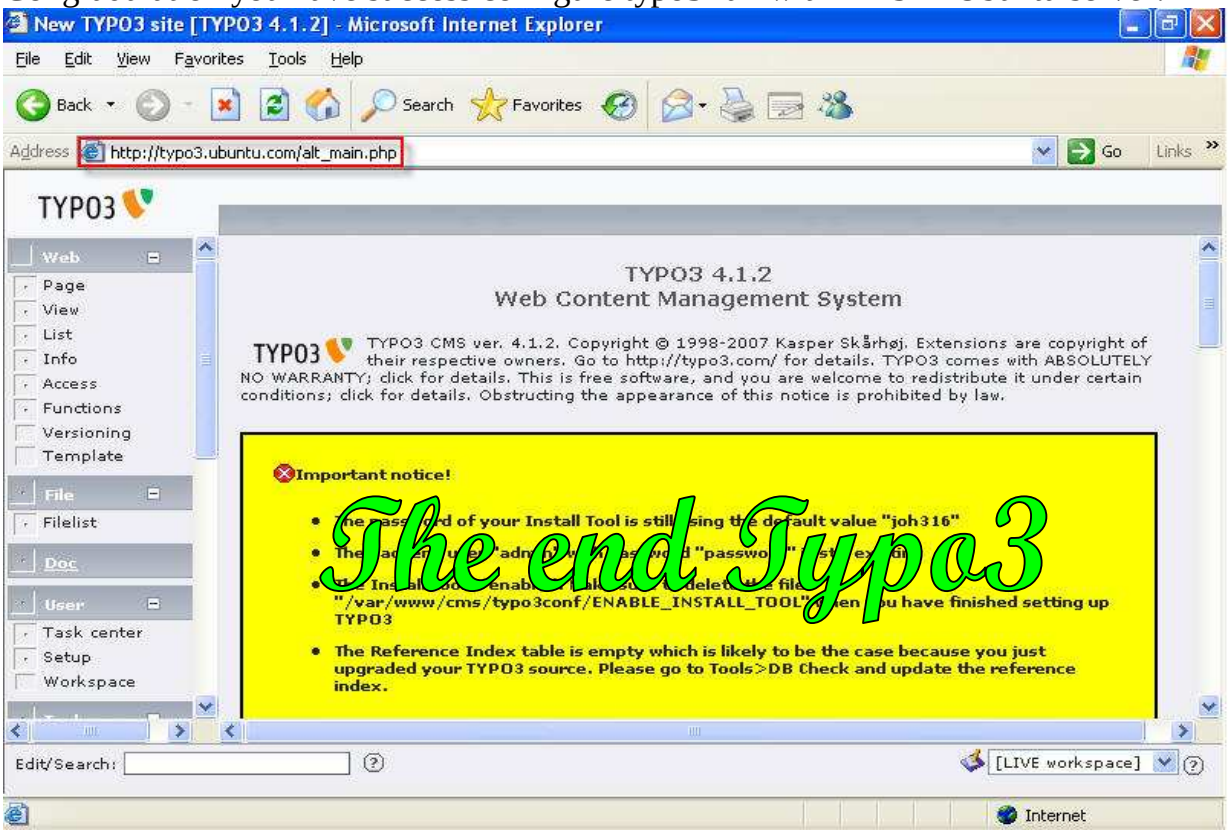
```
root@classA:/# cd /etc/apache2/sites-enabled/
root@classA:/etc/apache2/sites-enabled# ls -n ../sites-available/typo3.ubuntu.co
m
-rw-r--r-- 1 0 0 166 2009-12-20 04:25 ../sites-available/typo3.ubuntu.com
root@classA:/etc/apache2/sites-enabled# ls -l
total 0
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 26 2009-12-18 10:06 000-default -> ../sites-available/def
ault
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 35 2009-12-20 02:58 typo3.ubuntu.com -> ../sites-availabl
e/typo3.ubuntu.com
root@classA:/etc/apache2/sites-enabled#
```

Access typo3 by using Internet Explorer in window XP

Type: http://typo3.ubuntu.com → Put username and password that you created



Congradulation you have success configure typo3 run with DNS in Ubuntu server!



b. **Wiki with Master DNS**

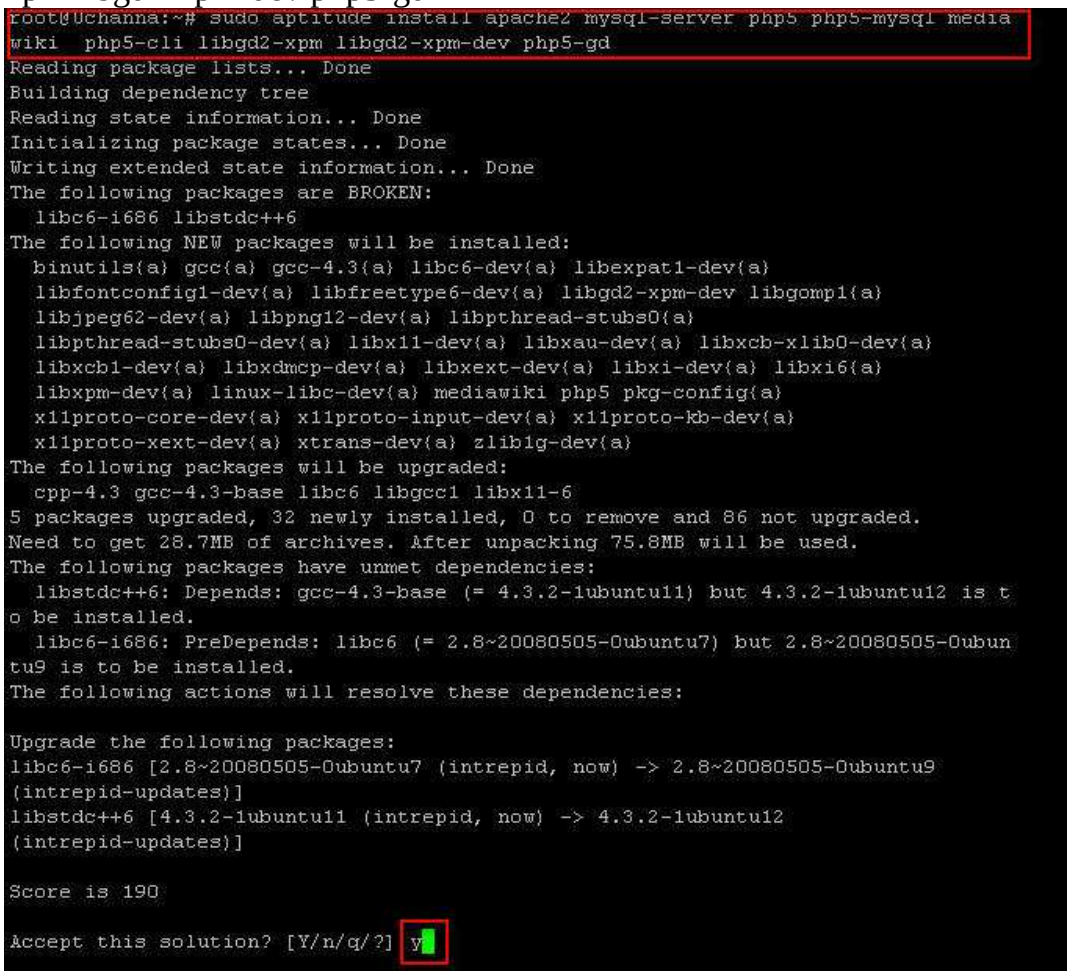
Wiki is a web application that allows users to create and edit Web Page content using a Web Browser.

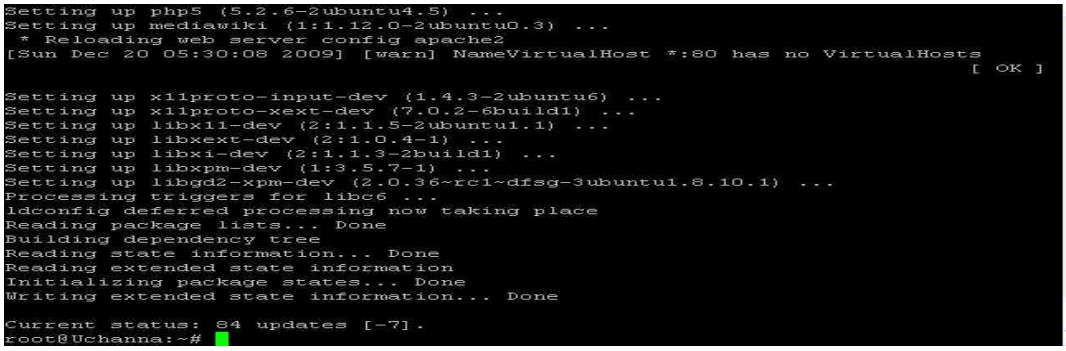
Requirements:

- Packages: apache2 mysql-server php5 php5-mysql mediawiki php5-cli libgd2-xpm libgd2-xpm-dev php5-gd.
- Ubuntu server runs with master DNS.
- Computer can access internet because all package install by download from internet (high speed is better) and window xp
- Sofeware: putty and win SCP

First you should install these packages by using these command:

#sudo aptitude install apache2 mysql-server php5 php5-mysql mediawiki php5-cli libgd2-xpm libgd2-xpm-dev php5-gd

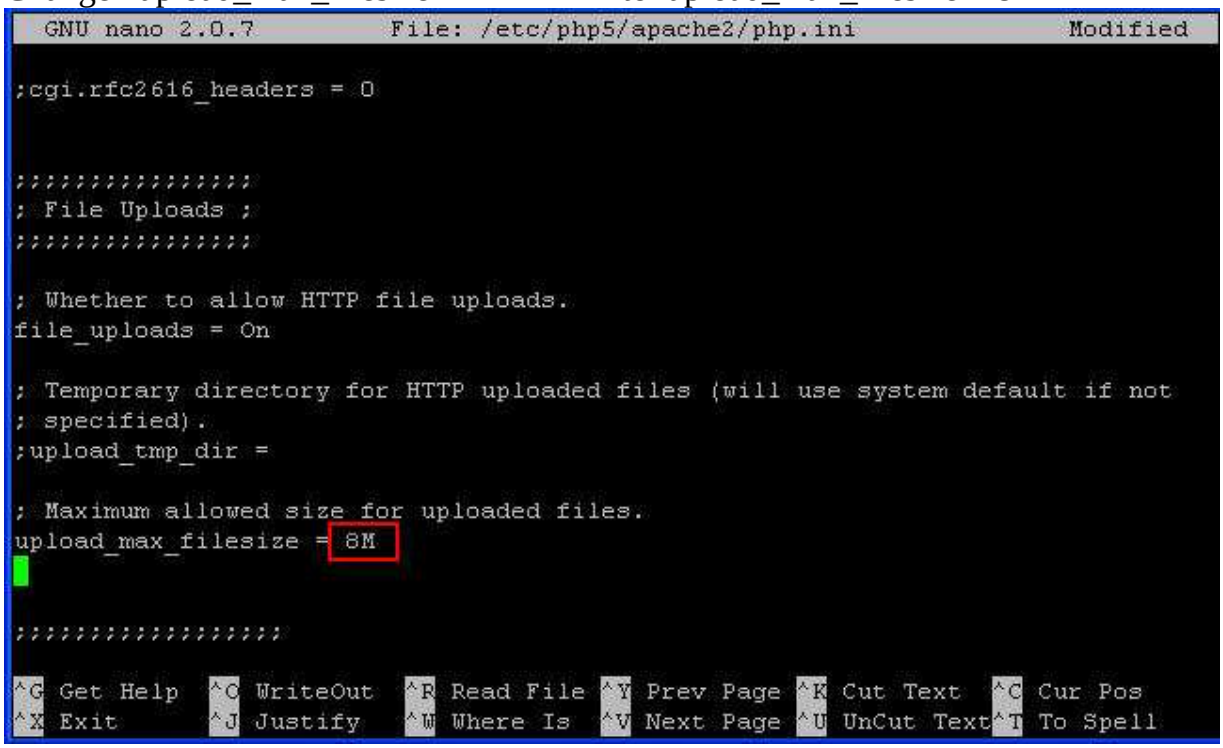




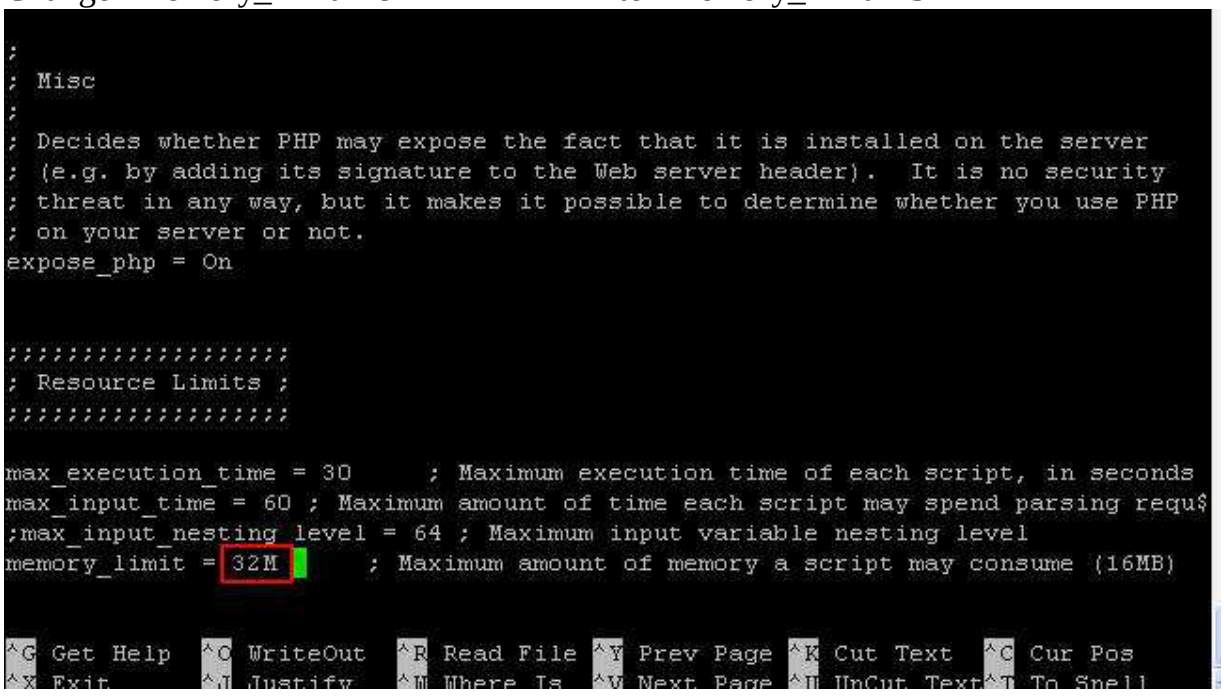
Edit file php.ini in /etc/php5/apache2 by using this command:

#sudo nano /etc/php5/apache2/php.ini

Change upload_max_filesize = 2M to upload_max_filesize = 8M



Change memory_limit = 8M to memory_limit = 32M



Uncommand ;extension=gd.so to extension

```
  GNU nano 2.0.7         File: /etc/php5/apache2/php.ini              Modified

;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;
; Dynamic Extensions ;
;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;
;
; If you wish to have an extension loaded automatically, use the following
; syntax:
;
;   extension=modulename.extension
;
; For example, on Windows:
;
;   extension=msql.dll
;
; ... or under UNIX:
;
  extension=msql.so
;
; Note that it should be the name of the module only; no directory information
; needs to go here.  Specify the location of the extension with the

^G Get Help  ^O WriteOut  ^R Read File ^Y Prev Page ^K Cut Text  ^C Cur Pos
^X Exit      ^J Justify   ^W Where Is  ^V Next Page ^U UnCut Text^T To Spell
```

Save file by type Ctrl +X → Y → Enter

Edit file apache.conf in /etc/mediawiki

sudo vim /etc/mediawiki/apache.conf

uncommand #Alias /mediawiki /var/lib/mediawiki to Alias /mediawiki /var/lib/mediawiki

```
# Uncomment this to add an alias.
# This does not work properly with virtual hosts..
Alias /mediawiki /var/lib/mediawiki

<Directory /var/lib/mediawiki/>
        Options +FollowSymLinks
        AllowOverride All
        order allow,deny
        allow from all
</Directory>

# some directories must be protected
<Directory /var/lib/mediawiki/config>
        Options -FollowSymLinks
        AllowOverride None
</Directory>
<Directory /var/lib/mediawiki/upload>
        Options -FollowSymLinks
        AllowOverride None
</Directory>
~
~
~
"/etc/mediawiki/apache.conf" 20L, 476C
```

Save file :x! → Enter

Change directory and rename config to config.save by using command:

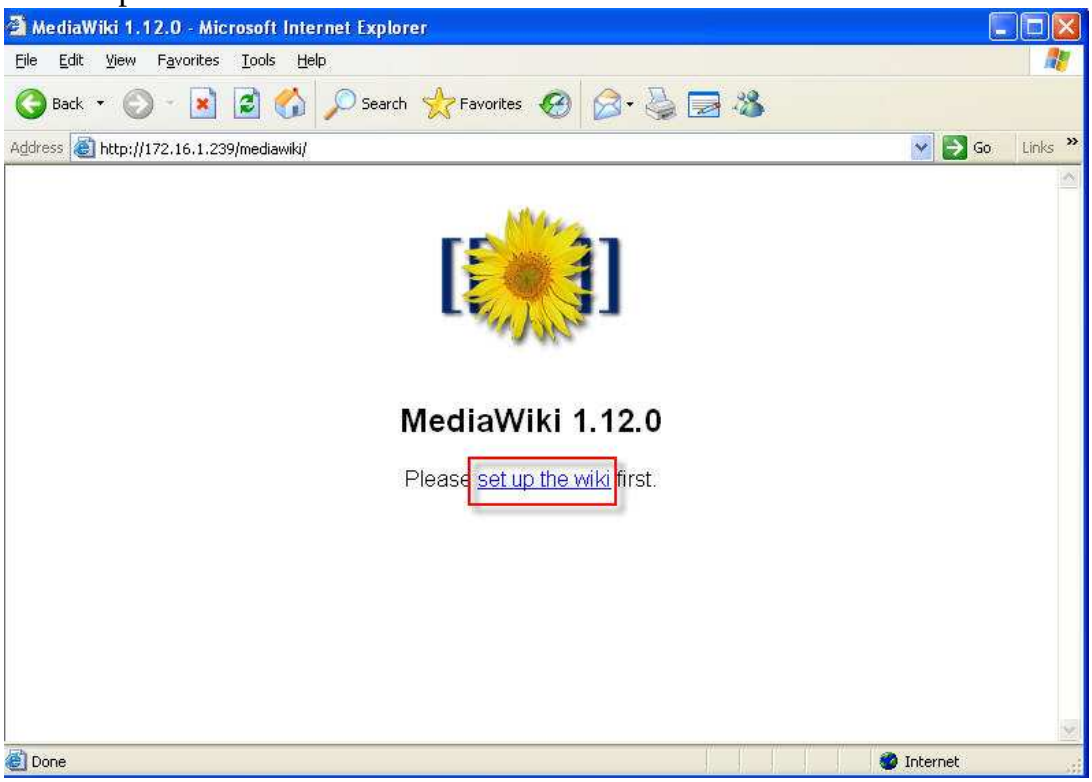
#cd /var/lib/mediawiki

#mv config/ config.save

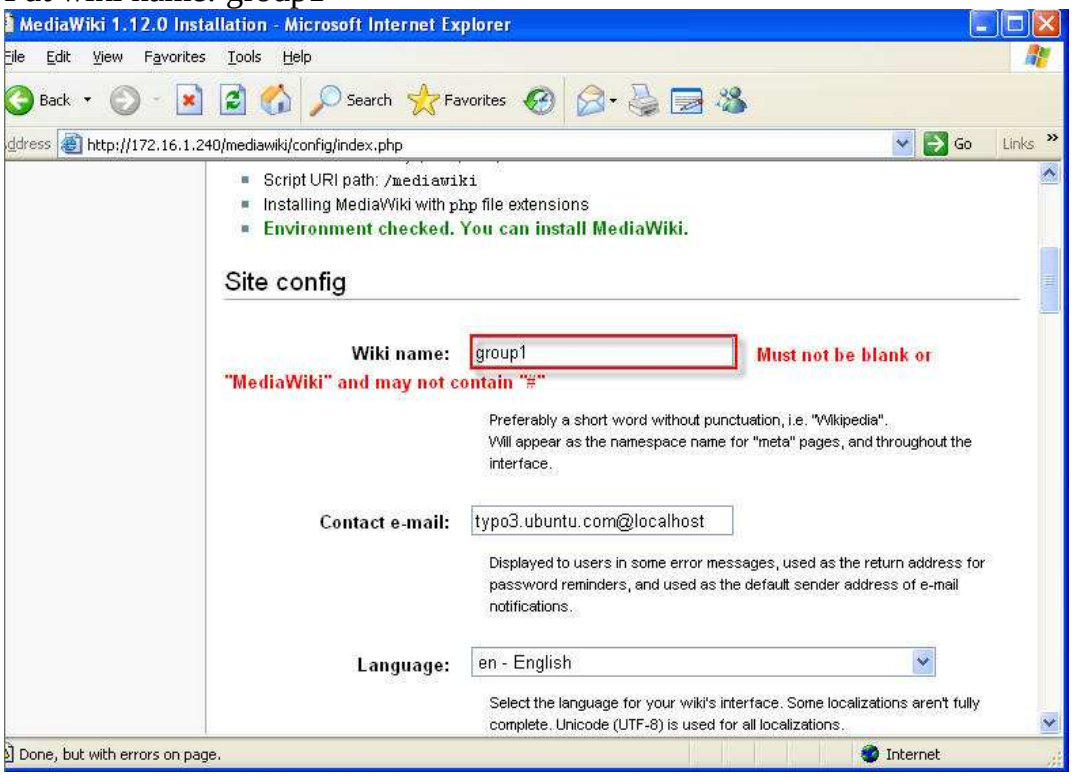
Access wiki by using window XP

http://172.16.1.240/mediawiki

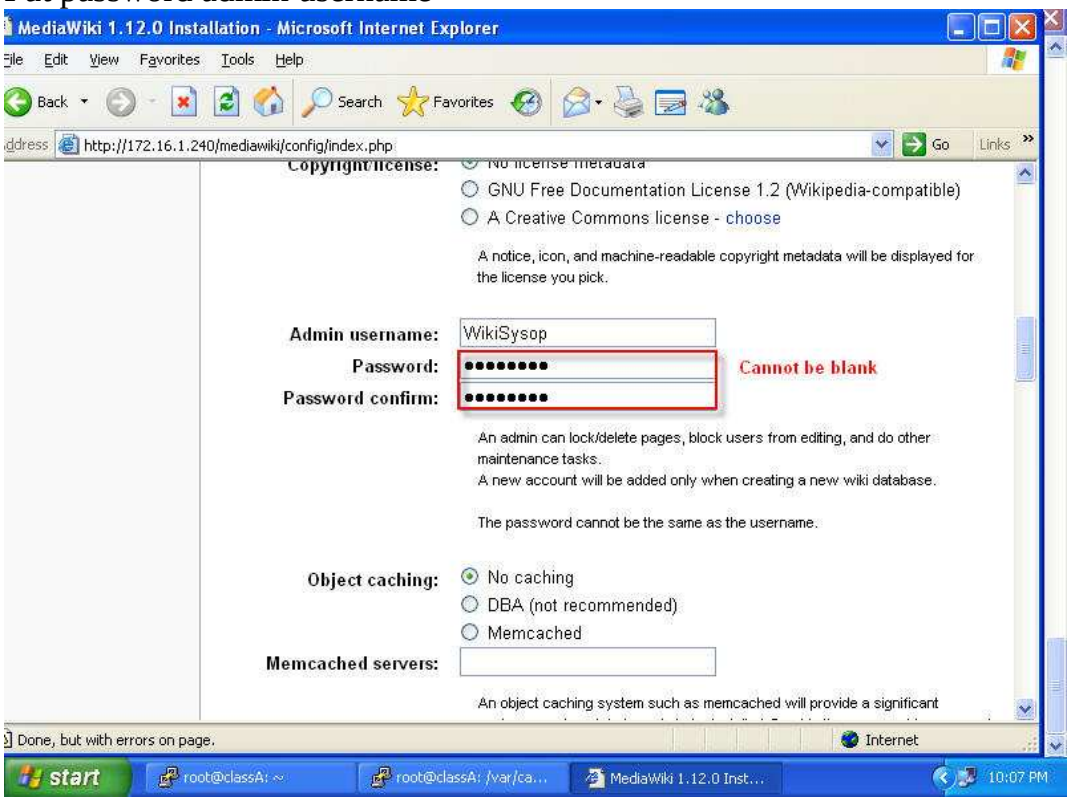
→ Set up the wiki



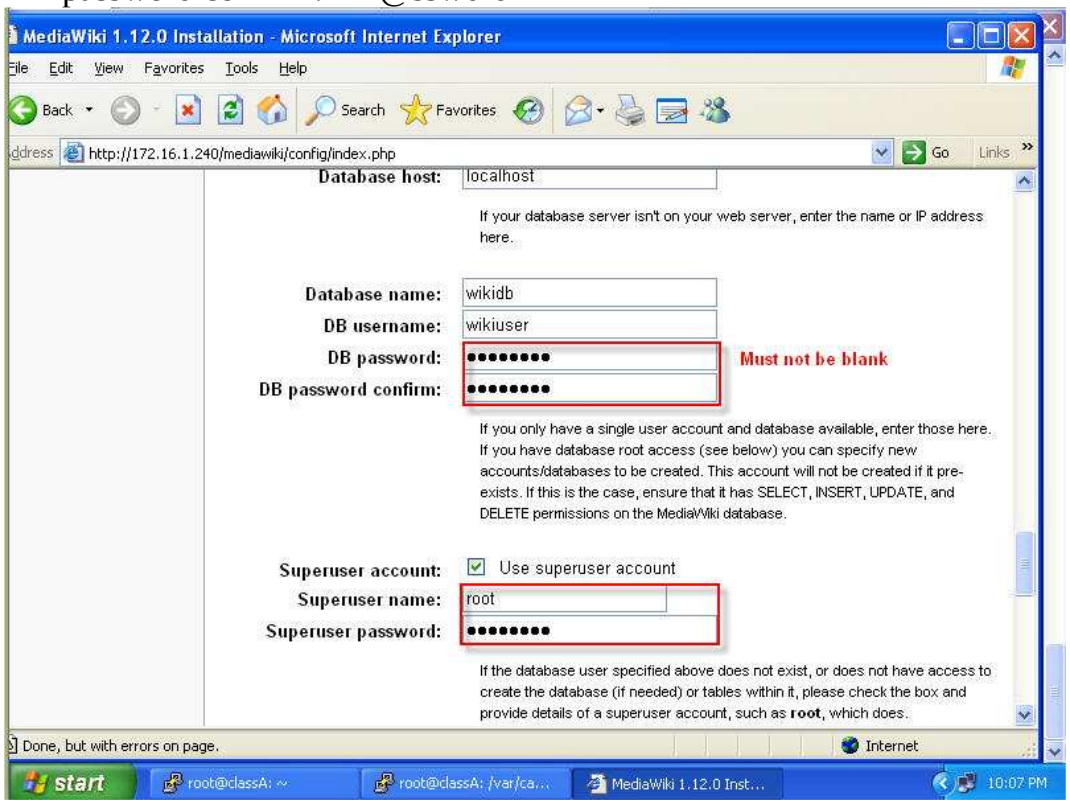
Put wiki name: group1



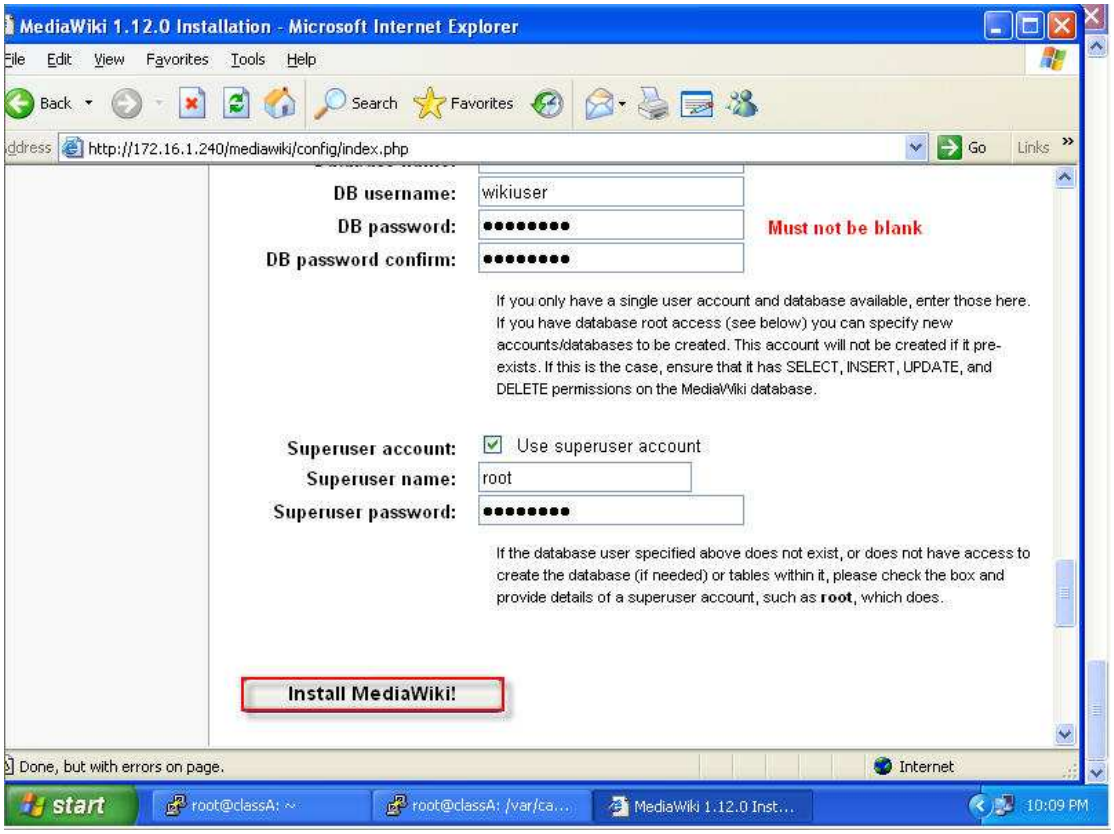
Put password admin username

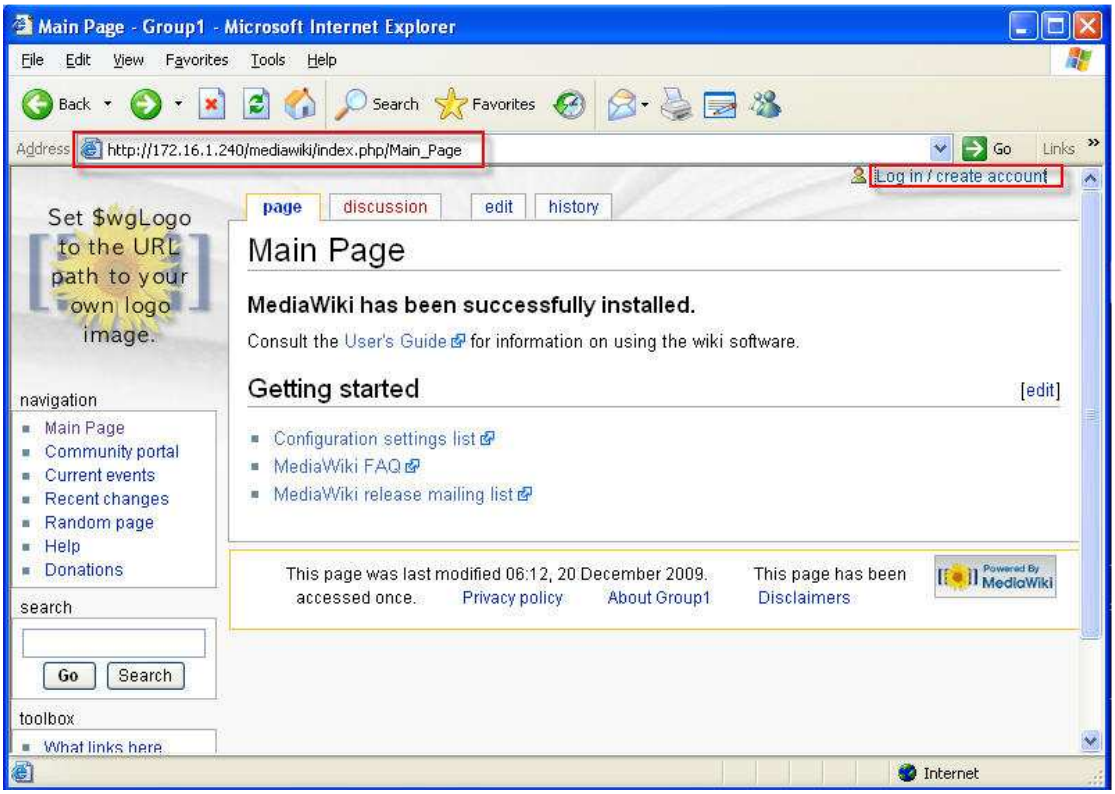


DB password: P@ssw0rd
DB password confirm: P@ssw0rd



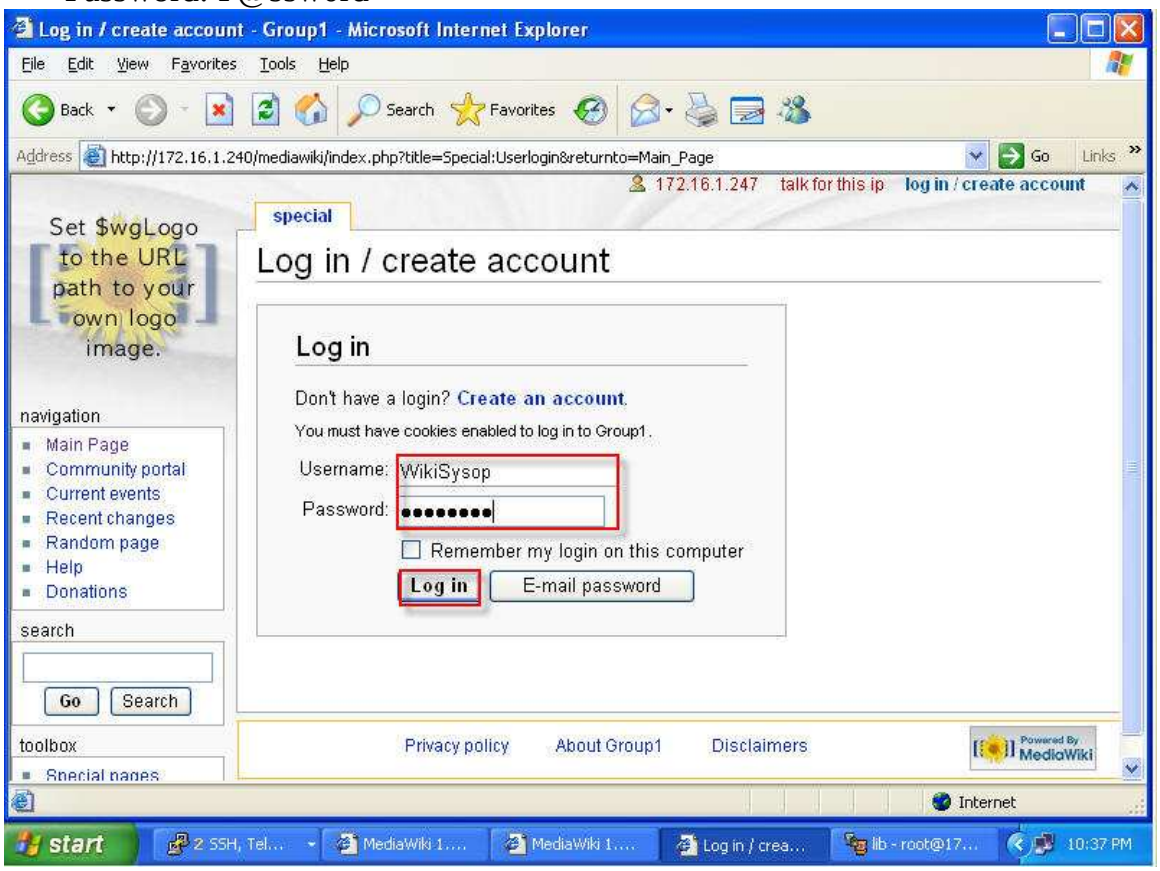
Put username: wikiuser
DB password: P@ssw0rd
DB password confirm: P@ssw0rd



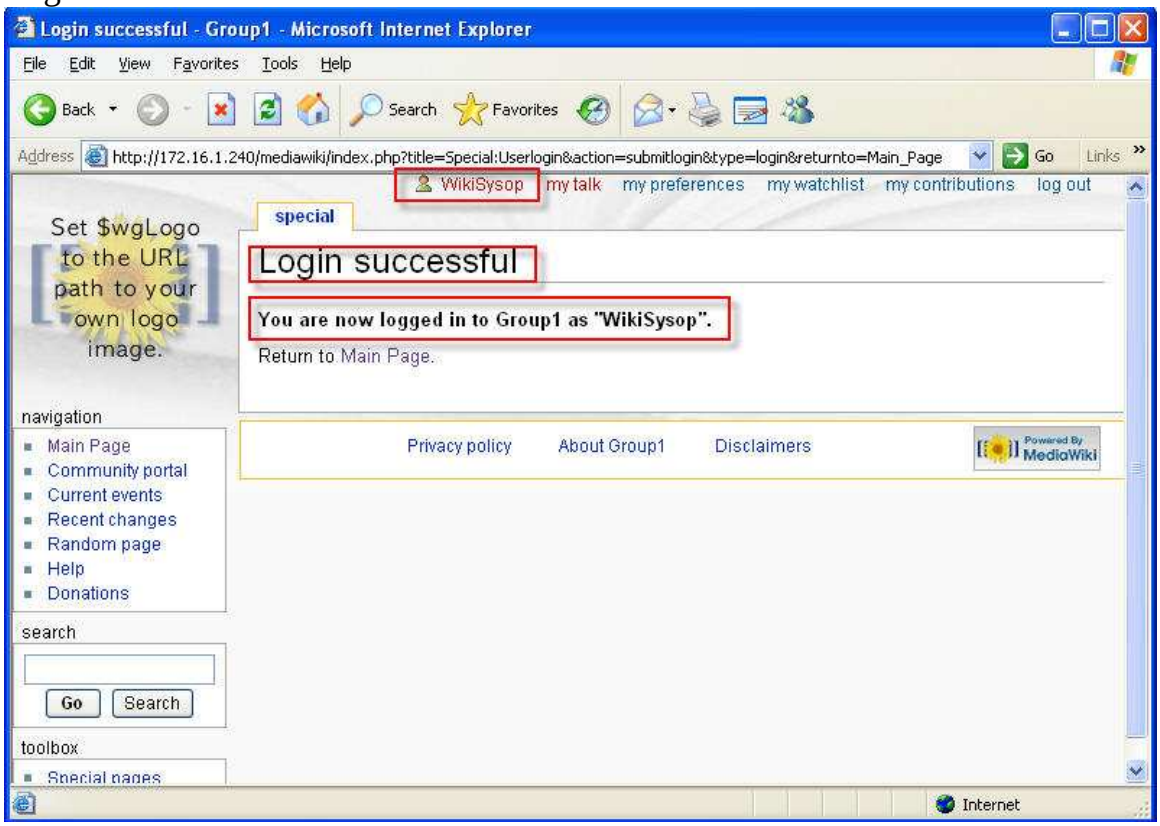


Log as username: wikiSysop

Password: P@ssw0rd



Log as successful



Create Virtual host wiki

+ Create Virtual Host in Ubuntu server 8.10

Edit file ports.conf in /etc/apache2 by using this command
nano /etc/apache2/ports.conf
Change NameVirtualHost *:80 to NameVirtualHost 172.16.1.240:80

```
  GNU nano 2.0.7          File: /etc/apache2/ports.conf                Modified

# If you just change the port or add more ports here, you will likely also
# have to change the VirtualHost statement in
# /etc/apache2/sites-enabled/000-default

NameVirtualHost 172.16.1.240:80
Listen 80

<IfModule mod_ssl.c>
    # SSL name based virtual hosts are not yet supported, therefore no
    # NameVirtualHost statement here
    Listen 443
</IfModule>

^G Get Help  ^O WriteOut  ^R Read File ^Y Prev Page ^K Cut Text  ^C Cur Pos
^X Exit      ^J Justify   ^W Where Is  ^V Next Page ^U UnCut Text^T To Spell
```

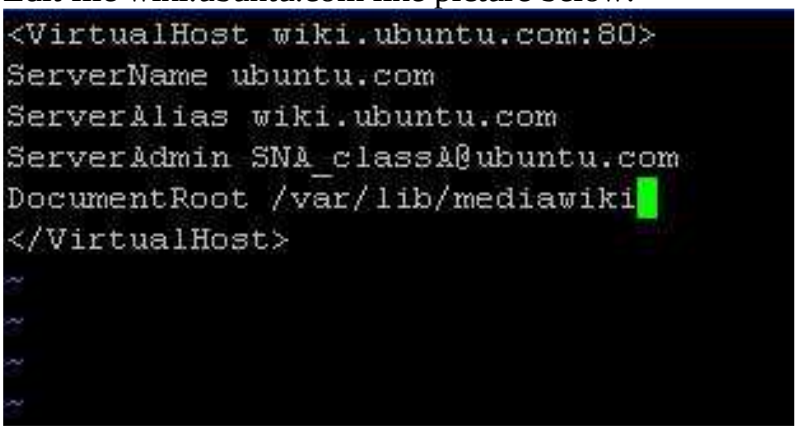
Save file by press ctrl + x → press Y to save → Enter

Edit file default in /etc/apache2/apache2.conf by using command
Add NameVirtualHost 172.16.1.240:80 in apache2.conf

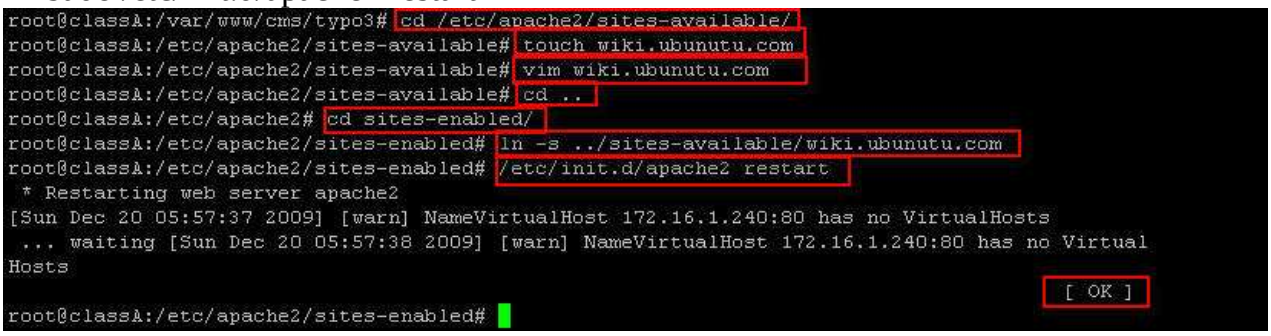
```
#  2. Directives that define the parameters of the 'main' or 'default' server,
#     which responds to requests that aren't handled by a virtual host.
#     These directives also provide default values for the settings
#     of all virtual hosts.
#  3. Settings for virtual hosts, which allow Web requests to be sent to
#     different IP addresses or hostnames and have them handled by the
#     same Apache server process.
#
# Configuration and logfile names: If the filenames you specify for many
# of the server's control files begin with "/" (or "drive:/" for Win32), the
# server will use that explicit path.  If the filenames do *not* begin
# with "/", the value of ServerRoot is prepended -- so "/var/log/apache2/foo.log
"
# with ServerRoot set to "" will be interpreted by the
# server as "//var/log/apache2/foo.log".
#

NameVirtualHost 172.16.1.240:80
### Section 1: Global Environment
#
# The directives in this section affect the overall operation of Apache,
# such as the number of concurrent requests it can handle or where it
# can find its configuration files.
```

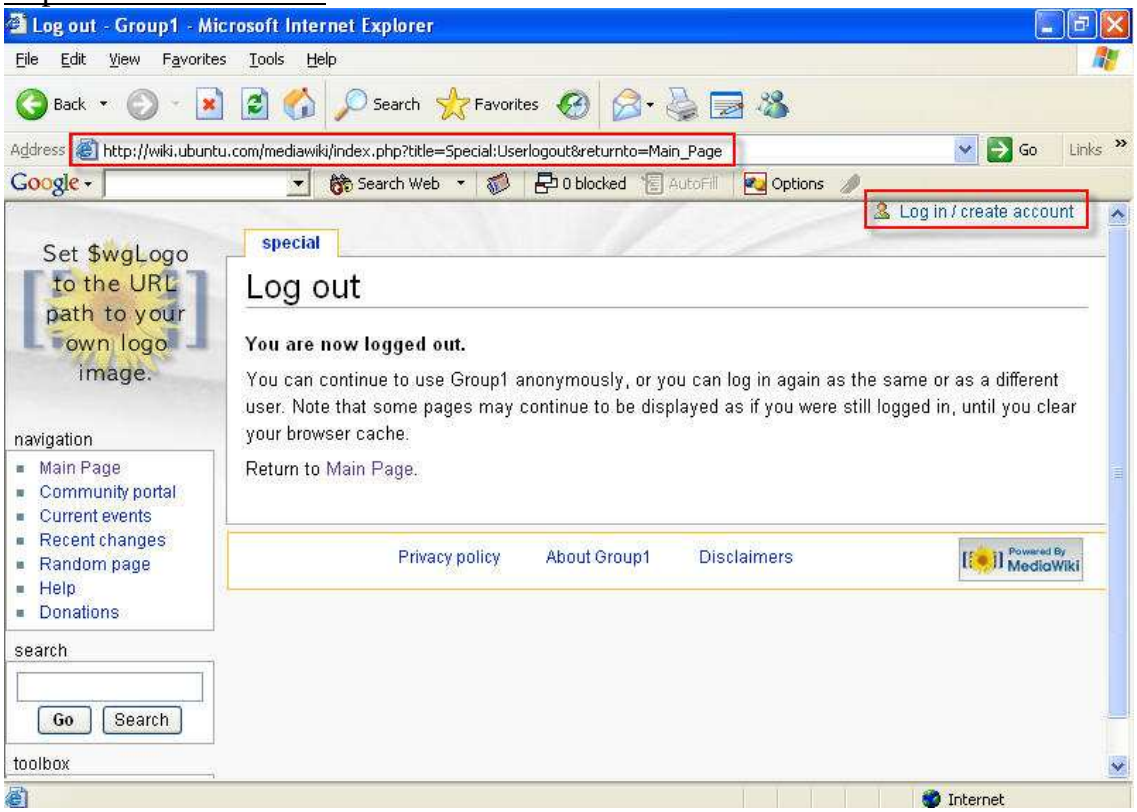
Save file by press ctrl + x → press Y to save → Enter
Change directory to /etc/apache2/site-available and create file name typo3.ubuntu.com
#cd /etc/apache2/sites-available
#touch typo3.ubuntu.com
Edit file wiki.ubuntu.com like picture below:



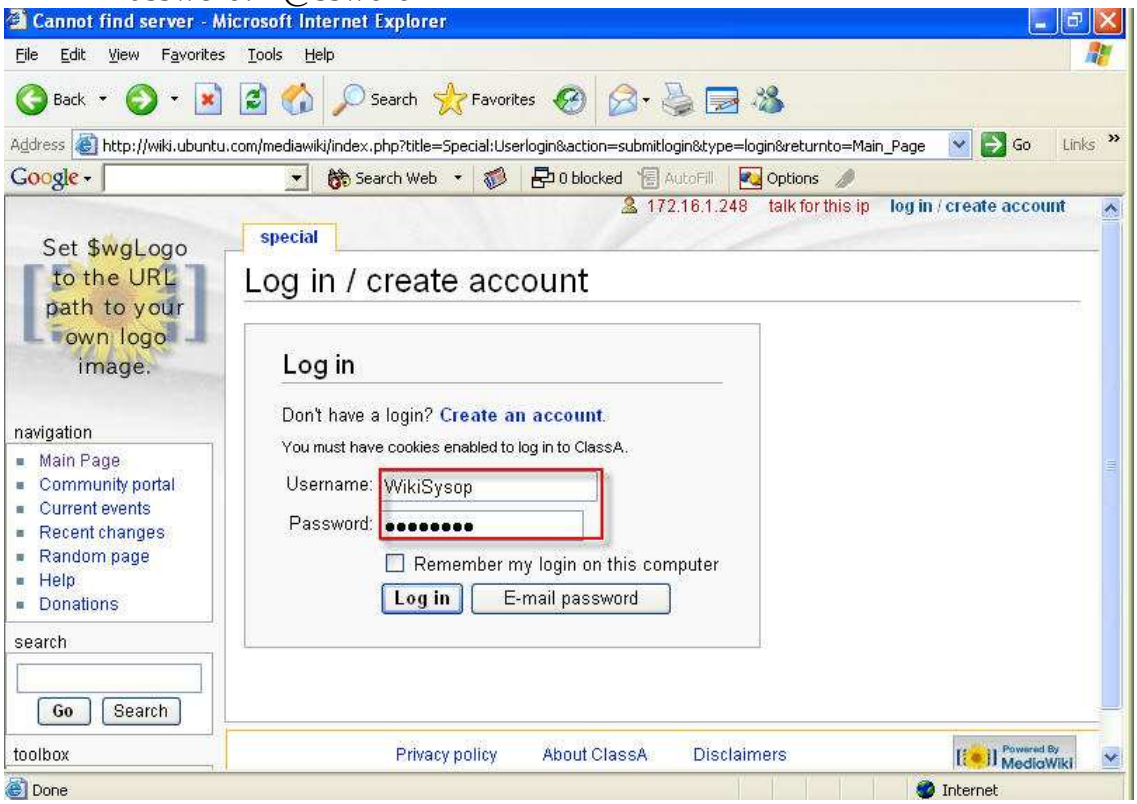
Save file:x! → Enter
Change directory to /etc/apache2/sites-enabled by using command:
#cd /etc/apache2/sites-enabled/
creating a symbolic link from one folder to the next by using this command:
ln –s ../sites-available/wiki.ubuntu.com
Restart service apache2 by using command:
sudo /etc/init.d/apache2 restart



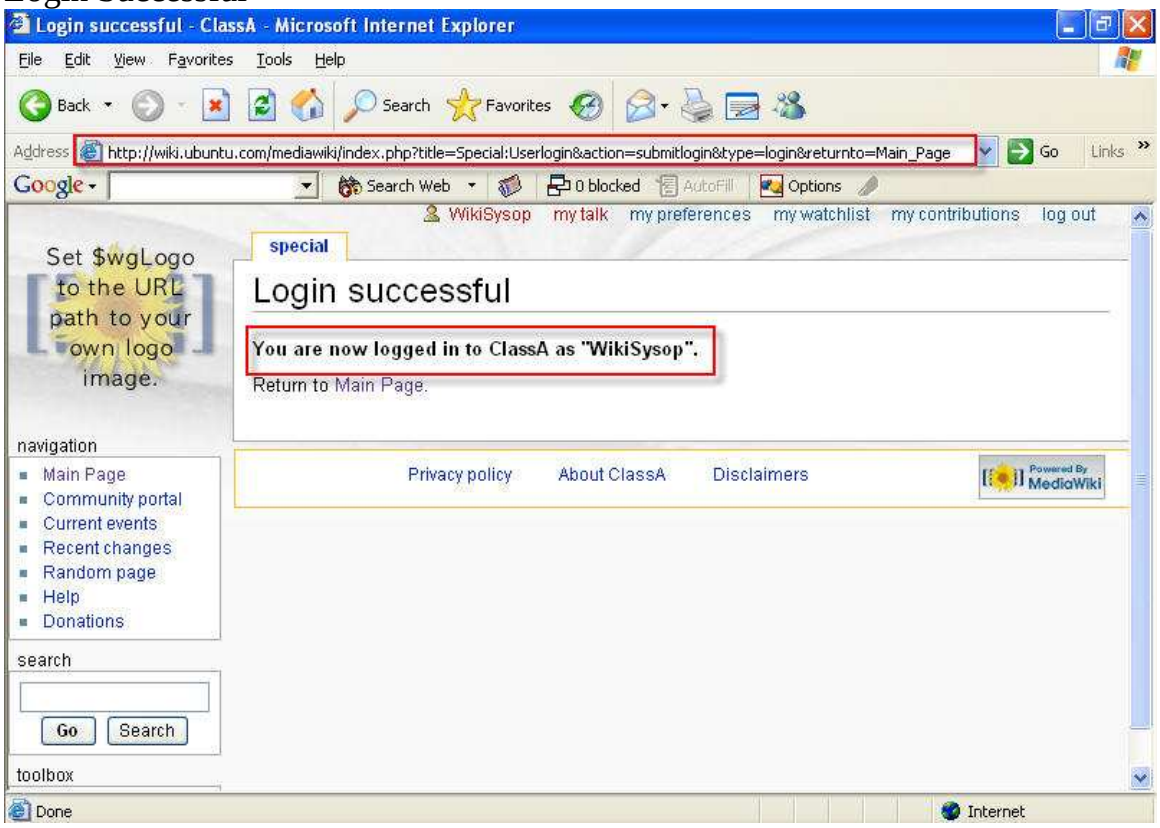
Test virtual host in Ubuntu server
http://wiki.ubuntu.com in browser



Log as username WikiSysop
Password: P@ssw0rd



Login Successful



The end wiki